

2. Cross Tabulations

Notes

The tables are preliminary results of the survey of the Local Administrative Organizations conducted in 2006 by the Faculty of Political Science, Thammasat University, Thailand and IDE-JETRO, Japan.

- 1 In the cross tabulations, the name of the Local Administrative Organizations (LAOs) are abbreviated as the followings;

“Province” means Provincial Administration Organizations (PAO).

“Thesaban” (in Thai language) means Municipality.

“Tambon” means Tambon Administration Organizations (TAO).

- 2 As the data is under the data cleaning process, each table does not include the number of missing cases.

The original number of respondents with effective answers is, in total, 2667 LAOs.

The number of respondents by the types of LAOs are the followings;

Province (PAO) : 25

Thesaban: 408

Tambon (TAO): 2244

- 3 The questionnaires in English is attached in the Appendix.

Questionnaire Version I

[Qn1.2.1] When your LAO thinks of embarking on new projects, from where and from whom does it obtain ideas ? (1st priority) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=386)	Tambon (N=2150)	Total (N=2560)
Other LAOs	4.17	3.11	2.42	2.54
President himself	29.17	26.94	21.21	22.15
Local Council Members	8.33	2.59	3.63	3.52
Residents or people groups	58.33	64.25	66.33	65.94
Provincial Governor, Chief District Officer or other officials from the Ministries	0.00	2.07	4.05	3.71
Academics (Researchers, NGOs)	0.00	0.26	1.40	1.21
others	0.00	0.78	0.98	0.94
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn1.2.2] When your LAO thinks of embarking on new projects, from where and from whom does it obtain ideas ? (2nd priority) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2114)	Total (N=2520)
Other LAOs	8.33	4.45	3.83	3.97
President himself	20.83	27.49	22.61	23.33
Local Council Members	54.17	39.79	48.25	47.02
Residents or people groups	8.33	18.06	14.19	14.72
Provincial Governor, Chief District Officer or other officials from the Ministries	8.33	3.14	5.06	4.80
Academics (Researchers, NGOs)	0.00	5.24	4.78	4.80
others	0.00	1.83	1.28	1.35
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn1.2_3] When your LAO thinks of embarking on new projects, from where and from whom does it obtain ideas ? (3rd priority) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=380)	Tambon (N=2116)	Total (N=2520)
Other LAOs	8.33	8.68	6.29	6.67
President himself	33.33	27.63	33.60	32.70
Local Council Members	20.83	33.68	30.06	30.52
Residents or people groups	25.00	12.37	11.72	11.94
Provincial Governor, Chief District Officer or other officials from the Ministries	4.17	8.16	8.46	8.37
Academics (Researchers, NGOs)	8.33	7.89	8.60	8.49
others	0.00	1.58	1.28	1.31
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.1_1] Importance of problems of work(funciton) transfer in your LAO? (The Central government gives no notice of impending work transfers) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=392)	Tambon (N=2185)	Total (N=2601)
of no importance	0.00	0.51	1.05	0.96
not very importance	0.00	5.36	5.40	5.34
important	58.33	49.74	48.56	48.83
very important	41.67	44.39	44.99	44.87
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_2] Importance of problems of work(funciton) transfer in your LAO?
(Work trannsfers to the Lao occure at random times, causing
confusion) by LAO**

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=393)	Tambon (N=2195)	Total (N=2612)
of no importance	0.00	1.53	1.55	1.53
not very importance	12.50	11.20	8.79	9.19
important	50.00	44.27	49.61	48.81
very important	37.50	43.00	40.05	40.47
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_3] Importance of problems of work(funciton) transfer in your LAO?
(Only the works transferred, while necessary personnel and budgets
are not allocated) by LAO**

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=392)	Tambon (N=2198)	Total (N=2614)
of no importance	0.00	1.02	0.77	0.80
not very importance	12.50	2.55	3.28	3.25
important	33.33	32.91	29.07	29.69
very important	54.17	63.52	66.88	66.26
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_4] Importance of problems of work(funciton) transfer in your LAO?
(It is not clear to whether or not related laws have been amended)
by LAO**

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=389)	Tambon (N=2178)	Total (N=2591)
of no importance	0.00	1.03	0.96	0.96
not very importance	8.33	6.68	7.71	7.56
important	45.83	52.96	52.30	52.34
very important	45.83	39.33	39.03	39.14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_5] Importance of problems of work(function) transfer in your LAO?
(There are too many related laws that cause confusion)
by LAO**

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=391)	Tambon (N=2177)	Total (N=2592)
of no importance	0.00	1.28	1.47	1.43
not very importance	4.17	12.02	10.24	10.46
important	58.33	47.57	48.97	48.84
very important	37.50	39.13	39.32	39.27
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_6] Importance of problems of work(function) transfer in your LAO?
(For some of the transferred works, duplication of responsibility
between the Central and the LAO remains a problem) by LAO**

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=383)	Tambon (N=2092)	Total (N=2499)
of no importance	0.00	0.52	1.58	1.40
not very importance	8.33	6.27	8.65	8.28
important	41.67	44.91	42.88	43.18
very important	50.00	48.30	46.89	47.14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn2.1_7] Importance of problems of work(function) transfer in your LAO
(Other) by LAO**

	Province (N=4)	Thesaban (N=41)	Tambon (N=283)	Total (N=328)
of no importance	0.00	2.44	2.83	2.74
not very importance	0.00	2.44	2.83	2.74
important	25.00	12.20	18.37	17.68
very important	75.00	82.93	75.97	76.83
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.2] As regards the works already transferred to the LAO, are there any works that this LAO cannot perform as well as the Government expects? by LAO

	Province (N=17)	Thesaban (N=340)	Tambon (N=1811)	Total (N=2168)
Yes	35.29	39.12	41.41	41.01
No	64.71	60.88	58.59	58.99
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.2sum] Number of works that can not transfer well by LAO

	Province (N=7)	Thesaban (N=134)	Tambon (N=786)	Total (N=927)
1	28.57	54.48	55.47	55.12
2	28.57	32.09	26.21	27.08
3	42.86	13.43	17.94	17.48
4	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.32
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.3_1] What kind of work transfer would your LAO prefer to take responsibility for? (Schools under jurisdiction of the Ministry of Education) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2067)	Total (N=2471)
Want to the work transfer	54.55	67.02	54.52	56.45
Do not want the work transfe	9.09	16.75	22.30	21.33
Not sure	36.36	12.30	19.74	18.74
Not the type of work appropriate for this LAO	0.00	3.93	3.43	3.48
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.3_2] What kind of work transfer would your LAO prefer to take responsibility for? (Public health centers) by LAO

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=344)	Tambon (N=2033)	Total (N=2396)
Want to the work transfer	63.16	60.76	64.09	63.61
Do not want the work transfe	10.53	17.15	16.13	16.24
Not sure	26.32	8.43	14.31	13.56
Not the type of work appropriate for this LAO	0.00	13.66	5.46	6.59
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.3_3] What kind of work transfer would your LAO prefer to take responsibility for? (Community hospitals or general hospitals) by LAO

	Province (N=13)	Thesaban (N=299)	Tambon (N=1581)	Total (N=1893)
Want to the work transfer	30.77	36.12	24.41	26.31
Do not want the work transfe	15.38	28.76	31.12	30.64
Not sure	23.08	11.37	16.76	15.95
Not the type of work appropriate for this LAO	30.77	23.75	27.70	27.10
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.3_4] What kind of work transfer would your LAO prefer to take responsibility for? (other) by LAO

	Province (N=2)	Thesaban (N=31)	Tambon (N=137)	Total (N=170)
Want to the work transfer	100.00	87.10	91.24	90.59
Do not want the work transfe	0.00	12.90	8.76	9.41
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4_1] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Nursery[Child development center]) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	44.00	34.07	21.66	23.76
Do not want the work transfe	56.00	65.93	78.34	76.24
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4_2] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Kindegerten) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2242)	Total (N=2675)
Want to the work transfer	44.00	31.86	33.36	33.23
Do not want the work transfe	56.00	68.14	66.64	66.77
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4_3] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Primary) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	32.00	28.43	36.59	35.30
Do not want the work transfe	68.00	71.57	63.41	64.70
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4_4] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Lower Secondary) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	92.00	65.93	78.52	76.73
Do not want the work transfe	8.00	34.07	21.48	23.27
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4.5] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Upper Secondary) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	92.00	79.17	91.76	89.84
Do not want the work transfe	8.00	20.83	8.24	10.16
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4.6] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (Vocational education) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	100.00	95.10	98.35	97.87
Do not want the work transfe	0.00	4.90	1.65	2.13
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn2.4.7] If you want some schools to be transferred to the LAO as work, which levels of school would you like to run? (University) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
Want to the work transfer	100.00	95.83	95.63	95.70
Do not want the work transfe	0.00	4.17	4.37	4.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.1] Has your LAO ever recieved any claims on environmetal issues from residents? by LAO

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=338)	Tambon (N=1459)	Total (N=1816)
No	5.26	3.85	6.17	5.73
Yes	94.74	96.15	93.83	94.27
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.2_1] What kind of problems have the claims referred to?
(Oder, Waste water, Air pollution from residents) by LAO**

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2242)	Total (N=2675)
No	64.00	48.04	69.85	66.47
Yes	36.00	51.96	30.15	33.53
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.2_2] What kind of problems have the claims referred to?
(Oder, Waste water, Air pollution from factories) by LAO**

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2240)	Total (N=2672)
No	84.00	77.64	79.11	78.93
Yes	16.00	22.36	20.89	21.07
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.2_3] What kind of problems have the claims referred to?
(Garbage from residents) by LAO**

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2228)	Total (N=2660)
No	64.00	53.81	69.48	67.03
Yes	36.00	46.19	30.52	32.97
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.2_4] What kind of problems have the claims referred to?
(Waste from factories or organizations) by LAO**

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
No	92.00	91.42	93.40	93.09
Yes	8.00	8.58	6.60	6.91
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.2_5] What kind of problems have the claims referred to? (Other)
by LAO**

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=404)	Tambon (N=2209)	Total (N=2638)
No	92.00	85.89	80.44	81.39
Yes	8.00	14.11	19.56	18.61
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.3] Were you able to solve the problem?
(Oder, Waste water, Air pollution from residents) by LAO**

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=386)	Tambon (N=2084)	Total (N=2493)
Yes, we were able to do so.	73.91	75.91	55.04	58.44
NO, we were unable to do so	4.35	5.44	8.16	7.70
No such problems	21.74	18.65	36.80	33.85
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn3.4] Were you able to solve the problem?
(Oder, Waste water, Air pollution from factories) by LAO**

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=350)	Tambon (N=1943)	Total (N=2314)
The LAO could solve the problem(s) by itself.	23.81	15.71	11.37	12.14
The LAO could solve the problem(s) by contacting other agencies in charge.	38.10	27.14	26.40	26.62
The LAO could not solve the problem(s) by itself.	0.00	4.29	4.27	4.24
No such problems have	38.10	52.86	57.95	57.00
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_1] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Provincial Governor/Chief District Officer) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
did not contact	76.00	73.53	77.57	76.94
contacted	24.00	26.47	22.43	23.06
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_2] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Department of Industrial Works) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
did not contact	84.00	78.43	83.15	82.44
contacted	16.00	21.57	16.85	17.56
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_3] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Pollution Control Department) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	60.00	76.96	84.14	82.82
contacted	40.00	23.04	15.86	17.18
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_4] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Kamnan[Sub District Head]/Village headman) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2676)
did not contact	76.00	82.31	70.94	72.72
contacted	24.00	17.69	29.06	27.28
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_5] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Members of Parliament in your constituency) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	92.00	94.36	90.42	91.03
contacted	8.00	5.64	9.58	8.97
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.5_6] To solve the environmental problems caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact?(Intellectuals/Research Institute/University) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
did not contact	96.00	92.40	95.50	95.03
		27.00	100.00	128.00
contacted	4.00	7.60	4.50	4.97
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.6] Were you able to solve the problem? (Garbage from residents) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=393)	Tambon (N=2127)	Total (N=2542)
Yes	81.82	90.08	72.73	75.49
No	13.64	1.27	5.12	4.60
No such problems	4.55	8.65	22.14	19.91
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.7] Were you able to solve the problem? (Waste from factories of organizations) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=358)	Tambon (N=1934)	Total (N=2314)
The LAO could solve the problem(s) by itself.	18.18	22.63	12.36	14.00
The LAO could solve the problem(s) by contacting other agencies in charge.	18.18	13.13	14.58	14.39
The LAO could not solve the problem(s) by itself.	9.09	2.79	3.41	3.37
No such problems have	54.55	61.45	69.65	68.24
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_1] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Provincial Governor/Chief District Officer) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	80.00	81.37	84.14	83.68
contacted	20.00	18.63	15.86	16.32
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_2] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Department of Industrial works) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=406)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2674)
did not contact	88.00	85.96	88.36	88.00
contacted	12.00	14.04	11.64	12.00
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_3] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Pollution Control Department) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	68.00	86.27	88.50	87.97
contacted	32.00	13.73	11.50	12.03
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_4] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Kamnan[Sub District Head]/ Village headman) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	88.00	87.50	79.90	81.14
contacted	12.00	12.50	20.10	18.86
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_5] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Members of Parliament in your constituency) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
did not contact	92.00	95.83	93.32	93.69
contacted	8.00	4.17	6.68	6.31
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8_6] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Intellectuals/Research Institute/University) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
did not contact	100.00	94.61	96.21	96.00
contacted	0.00	5.39	3.79	4.00
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.8.7] To solve waste problem(s) caused by factories, which office or personnel did you contact? (Other) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=401)	Tambon (N=2182)	Total (N=2608)
did not contact	96.00	80.80	84.10	83.70
contacted	4.00	19.20	15.90	16.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.9] In the process of enforcing the LAO's environmental project(s), did you provide an opportunity for residents to take part in any of the projects? by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=371)	Tambon (N=1968)	Total (N=2361)
No. I did not.	27.27	13.21	20.12	19.10
Yes, I id.	72.73	86.79	79.88	80.90
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn3.10] To find solutions of environmental problems that meet residents needs, which of the following is best placed to solve the problems? (please choose only one answer) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=351)	Tambon (N=1988)	Total (N=2361)
LAO	13.64	20.80	10.41	11.99
Kamnan/Village headman(or community leader)	4.55	2.00	5.68	6.09
Both LAO and Kamnan/Village headman(or	81.82	74.07	83.45	82.04
Community leader who is not Kamnan/ Village headman	0.00	3.13	0.45	0.85
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.1] How were you elected President? by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=401)	Tambon (N=2214)	Total (N=2639)
among the council members(indirect election)	25.00	25.69	12.47	14.59
directly elected	75.00	74.31	87.53	85.41
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.2] Do you have it in mind to stand again as a candidate in the next LAO Presidential election? by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=374)	Tambon (N=2040)	Total (N=2437)
Yes	91.30	91.18	87.94	88.47
No	8.70	8.82	12.06	11.53
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_1] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (Disicion making as President become smoother) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=386)	Tambon (N=2202)	Total (N=2612)
less than before	0.00	1.30	1.18	1.19
same as before	8.33	9.33	7.67	7.92
more than before	91.67	89.38	91.14	90.89
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_2] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (Personnel matters can easily be settled down) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=386)	Tambon (N=2192)	Total (N=2602)
less than before	0.00	1.30	0.59	0.69
same as before	12.50	13.73	10.72	11.18
more than before	87.50	84.97	88.69	88.12
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_3] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (Budget bills pass the council earlier) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2188)	Total (N=2594)
less than before	0.00	2.09	1.23	1.35
same as before	25.00	30.10	24.45	25.29
more than before	75.00	67.80	74.31	73.36
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_4] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (Checks from the local councils have become stricter) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=384)	Tambon (N=2176)	Total (N=2584)
less than before	0.00	1.30	2.76	2.52
same as before	29.17	28.39	25.14	25.66
more than before	70.83	70.31	72.10	71.83
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_5] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (The competition for the post of chairman of the local council has intensified) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2169)	Total (N=2574)
less than before	12.50	17.06	14.02	14.45
same as before	54.17	55.38	49.29	50.23
more than before	33.33	27.56	36.70	35.31
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_6] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (People's want for LAO budget increased) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=384)	Tambon (N=2190)	Total (N=2598)
less than before	4.17	1.82	1.42	1.50
same as before	25.00	26.04	19.68	20.67
more than before	70.83	72.14	78.90	77.83
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_7] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (People are more conscious about their rights and duties) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=378)	Tambon (N=2106)	Total (N=2508)
less than before	0.00	0.26	0.90	0.80
same as before	8.33	17.46	16.43	16.51
more than before	91.67	82.28	82.67	82.70
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.3_8] Since the introduction of direct elections for LAO President, have any changes become apparent ? (Other) by LAO

	Province	Thesaban (N=16)	Tambon (N=98)	Total (N=114)
less than before	—	18.75	4.08	6.14
same as before	—	0.00	3.06	2.63
more than before	—	81.25	92.86	91.23
total	—	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_a] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Policies of the candidate) by LAO

	Province (N=28)	Thesaban (N=418)	Tambon (N=2374)	Total (N=2820)
not sure	0.00	1.44	1.10	1.13
no effect	0.00	0.96	1.39	1.31
little effect	7.14	7.89	7.41	7.48
much effect	92.86	89.71	90.10	90.07
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_b] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (People's perceptions of the personality of the candidate) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=399)	Tambon (N=2200)	Total (N=2621)
not sure	0.00	1.25	1.05	1.07
no effect	0.00	0.50	1.27	1.14
little effect	4.55	7.02	7.50	7.40
much effect	95.45	91.23	90.18	90.39
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_c] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Team work of the executive members) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=401)	Tambon (N=2193)	Total (N=2617)
not sure	0.00	1.00	1.50	1.41
no effect	4.35	1.50	1.96	1.91
little effect	8.70	8.98	11.22	10.85
much effect	86.96	88.53	85.32	85.82
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_d] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (System of election Canvassers) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=392)	Tambon (N=2151)	Total (N=2566)
not sure	4.35	6.12	7.44	7.21
no effect	13.04	11.22	12.65	12.43
little effect	47.83	41.07	36.59	37.37
much effect	34.78	41.58	43.33	42.99
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_e] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Support from national-level politicians[MP and Senators])by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=394)	Tambon (N=2161)	Total (N=2578)
not sure	13.04	7.61	9.16	8.96
no effect	26.09	25.13	27.72	27.31
little effect	39.13	39.09	37.11	37.43
much effect	21.74	28.17	26.01	26.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_f] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Budget support from the political parties) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=392)	Tambon (N=2170)	Total (N=2585)
not sure	13.04	6.38	11.01	10.33
no effect	26.09	31.12	31.89	31.72
little effect	34.78	36.48	34.52	34.82
much effect	26.09	26.02	22.58	23.13
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_g] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Policy support from the political parties) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=384)	Tambon (N=2086)	Total (N=2492)
not sure	9.09	6.77	9.68	9.23
no effect	22.73	29.43	30.58	30.34
little effect	54.55	40.63	37.10	37.80
much effect	13.64	23.18	22.63	22.63
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.4_h] How much effect do the following factors have when it comes to winning the LAO Presidential Election ? (Other) by LAO

	Province (N=2)	Thesaban (N=37)	Tambon (N=289)	Total (N=328)
not sure	0.00	8.11	10.38	10.06
no effect	50.00	10.81	11.07	11.28
little effect	0.00	5.41	17.65	16.16
much effect	50.00	75.68	60.90	62.50
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn4.5_1] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from
(Provincial Governor or Clerk) by LAO**

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=395)	Tambon (N=2173)	Total (N=2591)
no contact	4.35	1.77	5.20	4.67
once or twice a year	13.04	6.84	18.73	16.87
once in 2-3 months	34.78	18.23	30.51	28.68
once a month	30.43	42.28	31.06	32.77
many times a month	17.39	30.89	14.50	17.02
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn4.5_2] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from
(PAO President) by LAO**

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=389)	Tambon (N=2132)	Total (N=2543)
no contact	13.64	16.20	10.27	11.21
once or twice a year	40.91	37.79	35.51	35.90
once in 2-3 months	27.27	28.02	33.86	32.91
once a month	9.09	14.65	14.40	14.39
many times a month	9.09	3.34	5.96	5.58
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qn4.5_3] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from
(Mayor or TAO Presiden) by LAO**

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2114)	Total (N=2518)
no contact	18.18	16.75	14.29	14.69
once or twice a year	31.82	27.23	22.37	23.19
once in 2-3 months	21.43	27.71	25.36	25.67
once a month	18.18	23.56	28.43	27.60
many times a month	9.09	5.50	10.36	9.61
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.5_4] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (Chief District Officer or Assistant Chief District Officer) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=388)	Tambon (N=2108)	Total (N=2518)
no contact	0.00	1.03	0.38	0.48
once or twice a year	0.00	2.84	1.28	1.51
once in 2-3 months	13.64	9.79	6.02	6.67
once a month	59.09	48.97	47.25	47.62
many times a month	27.27	37.37	45.07	43.73
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.5_5] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (other) by LAO

	Province	Thesaban (N=35)	Tambon (N=212)	Total (N=247)
no contact	—		8.49	7.69
once or twice a year	—	20.00	17.92	18.22
once in 2-3 months	—	22.86	28.30	27.53
once a month	—	25.71	18.87	19.84
many times a month	—	28.57	26.42	26.72
total	—	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_1] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (teachers) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=390)	Tambon (N=2180)	Total (N=2593)
no contact	4.35	3.59	3.62	3.63
once or twice a year	21.74	11.28	10.46	10.68
once in 2-3 months	30.43	29.23	33.03	32.43
once a month	8.70	17.95	22.48	21.67
many times a month	34.78	37.95	30.41	31.59
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_2] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(public health officials) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=391)	Tambon (N=2184)	Total (N=2596)
no contact	9.52	6.65	4.81	5.12
once or twice a year	4.76	11.51	10.81	10.86
once in 2-3 months	38.10	31.97	29.53	29.97
once a month	19.05	23.27	24.36	24.15
many times a month	28.57	26.60	30.49	29.89
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_3] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(other PAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=377)	Tambon (N=2112)	Total (N=2511)
no contact	45.45	42.71	40.96	41.26
once or twice a year	22.73	28.38	29.55	29.31
once in 2-3 months	22.73	18.30	18.89	18.84
once a month	4.55	7.43	7.81	7.73
many times a month	4.55	3.18	2.79	2.87
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_4] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(Clerk PAO) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=369)	Tambon (N=2068)	Total (N=2459)
no contact	68.18	67.75	64.70	65.19
once or twice a year	18.18	17.34	16.10	16.31
once in 2-3 months	9.09	10.03	12.57	12.16
once a month	4.55	3.25	4.21	4.07
many times a month	0.00	1.63	2.42	2.28
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_5] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(Other LAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2143)	Total (N=2546)
no contact	27.27	12.07	12.69	12.73
once or twice a year	18.18	27.56	24.69	25.06
once in 2-3 months	31.82	30.45	30.70	30.68
once a month	4.55	18.64	18.95	18.77
many times a month	18.18	11.29	12.97	12.77
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_6] In 2 years,do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(Other LAO Clerk) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=369)	Tambon (N=2097)	Total (N=2487)
no contact	28.57	29.27	25.27	25.89
once or twice a year	23.81	25.75	22.56	23.04
once in 2-3 months	28.57	25.20	27.99	27.58
once a month	4.76	12.20	12.49	12.38
many times a month	14.29	7.59	11.68	11.10
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_7] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(Kamnan, Village headman) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2156)	Total (N=2559)
no contact	22.73	15.22	4.31	6.10
once or twice a year	4.55	9.45	5.61	6.17
once in 2-3 months	18.18	18.64	15.12	15.67
once a month	9.09	21.78	24.35	23.84
many times a month	45.45	34.91	50.60	48.22
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Q4.6_8] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(officials of DLA) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=376)	Tambon (N=2116)	Total (N=2514)
no contact	18.18	15.43	15.83	15.79
once or twice a year	27.27	28.72	24.53	25.18
once in 2-3 months	36.36	22.34	23.72	23.63
once a month	13.64	20.21	21.50	21.24
many times a month	4.55	13.30	14.41	14.16
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_9] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(amphoe –head or Clerk) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=387)	Tambon (N=2156)	Total (N=2566)
no contact	0.00	10.59	7.33	7.76
once or twice a year	13.04	15.25	17.76	17.34
once in 2-3 months	34.78	24.55	23.19	23.50
once a month	34.78	27.65	28.94	28.80
many times a month	17.39	21.96	22.77	22.60
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.6_10] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities?(Province– Governor, Clerk) by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=377)	Tambon (N=2108)	Total (N=2505)
no contact	40.00	29.71	39.09	37.68
once or twice a year	20.00	27.85	26.19	26.39
once in 2–3 months	25.00	15.12	16.37	16.25
once a month	10.00	17.51	13.57	14.13
many times a month	5.00	9.81	4.79	5.55
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.7_a] In the past two years, has your LAO ever given budgetary support to any of the following officials? (Teachers from schools)

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=367)	Tambon (N=2112)	Total (N=2502)
Yes	86.96	92.92	95.31	94.88
No	13.04	7.08	4.69	5.12
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.7_b] In the past two years, has your LAO ever given budgetary support to any of the following officials? (Public health officials) by LAO

	Province (N=27)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2264)	Total (N=2672)
Yes	92.59	89.24	95.98	94.99
No	7.41	10.76	4.02	5.01
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.7_c] In the past two years, has your LAO ever given budgetary support to any of the following officials? (Chief District officer or Assistant Chief District Officers) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=358)	Tambon (N=2070)	Total (N=2450)
Yes	86.36	94.69	96.57	96.20
No	13.64	5.31	3.43	3.80
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.7_d] In the past two years, has your LAO ever given budgetary support to any of the following officials? (Provincial Governor/ Vice Governor/other high executives of the province)by LAO

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=341)	Tambon (N=1868)	Total (N=2228)
Yes	84.21	85.34	79.23	80.21
No	15.79	14.66	20.77	19.79
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn4.8] Has the introduction of the administration system of the CEO governor had any effects on the working of this LAO ? by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=365)	Tambon (N=2024)	Total (N=2409)
Yes	38.46	47.76	45.43	45.70
No	61.54	52.24	54.57	54.30
Not sure	25.00	21.64	25.15	24.62
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.1] Do you think the amount of the budget allocated to LAO from the central government is sufficient ? by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=375)	Tambon (N=2105)	Total (N=2504)
Sufficient	4.17	6.67	5.80	5.91
not sufficient	95.83	93.33	94.20	94.09
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.2_1] If the amount of budget allocated is not sufficient, which of the following works needs more budgetary support? (First) by LAO

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=278)	Tambon (N=639)	Total (N=1936)
Promotion of vocational employment	52.63	35.97	44.48	43.34
Infrastructure development	21.05	34.89	40.39	39.41
Agriculture	5.26	2.16	4.03	3.77
Environment	5.26	18.35	2.56	4.86
Social welfare	10.53	8.27	8.11	8.16
Education	5.26	0.00	0.18	0.21
Other	0.00	0.36	0.24	0.26
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.2_2] If the amount of budget allocated is not sufficient, which of the following works needs more budgetary support? (Second) by LAO

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=263)	Tambon (N=1577)	Total (N=1859)
Promotion of vocational employment	0.00	2.28	3.49	3.28
Infrastructure development	26.32	13.69	24.86	23.29
Agriculture	0.00	4.18	10.65	9.63
Environment	10.53	15.97	6.28	7.69
Social welfare	31.58	34.22	31.52	31.90
Education	26.32	28.14	21.24	22.27
Community-related matters	5.26	1.14	1.52	1.51
Other	0.00	0.38	0.44	0.43
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_1] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Members of the Provincial Council [So.Jo.] by LAO

	Province (N=11)	Thesaban (N=169)	Tambon (N=1378)	Total (N=1558)
Got support fo budget	81.82	59.17	77.94	75.93
no support for budget	18.18	40.83	22.06	24.07
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_2] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (The PAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=18)	Thesaban (N=250)	Tambon (N=1678)	Total (N=1946)
Got support fo budget	77.78	72.80	83.49	82.07
no support for budget	22.22	27.20	16.51	17.93
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_3] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Members of Parliament [So.So.] representing the province) by LAO

	Province (N=17)	Thesaban (N=230)	Tambon (N=1543)	Total (N=1790)
Got support fo budget	94.12	74.78	80.36	79.78
no support for budget	5.88	25.22	19.64	20.22
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_4] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Influential politician belonging to the government party) by LAO

	Province (N=7)	Thesaban (N=116)	Tambon (N=711)	Total (N=834)
Got support fo budget	57.14	40.52	35.30	36.21
no support for budget	42.86	59.48	64.70	63.79
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_5] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Minister of a related ministry) by LAO

	Province (N=6)	Thesaban (N=121)	Tambon (N=708)	Total (N=835)
Got support fo budget	50.00	38.84	35.31	35.93
no support for budget	50.00	61.16	64.69	64.07
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_6] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Provincial Governor) by LAO

	Province (N=13)	Thesaban (N=189)	Tambon (N=1186)	Total (N=1388)
Got support fo budget	84.62	69.84	73.27	72.91
no support for budget	15.38	30.16	26.73	27.09
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_7] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Director General of Department/Chief of Section) by LAO

	Province (N=8)	Thesaban (N=147)	Tambon (N=874)	Total (N=1029)
Got support fo budget	62.50	59.18	54.81	55.49
no support for budget	37.50	40.82	45.19	44.51
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_8] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Budget Bureau [Pho O]) by LAO

	Province (N=8)	Thesaban (N=100)	Tambon (N=576)	Total (N=684)
Got support fo budget	62.50	30.00	30.21	30.56
no support for budget	37.50	70.00	69.79	69.44
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qn5.3_9] Over the past two years, when your LAO was in need of greater budgetary support, from whom did you ask for help when you tried to obtain the extra funding (Other) by LAO

	Province (N=2)	Thesaban (N=22)	Tambon (N=129)	Total (N=153)
Got support fo budget	50.00	50.00	51.94	51.63
no support for budget	50.00	50.00	48.06	48.37
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Questionnaire Version II

[Qp2.10_1] In the past 5 years, was there removal of President by recall? by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=405)	Tambon (N=2238)	Total (N=2668)
No recall	96.00	93.09	93.92	93.82
there was a recall	4.00	6.91	6.08	6.18
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp2.10_10] Who took the initiative in the recall movement? by LAO

	Province (N=1)	Thesaban (N=29)	Tambon (N=139)	Total (N=169)
from residents	0.00	20.69	14.39	15.38
from the Prvincial Governor or the Interior Minister	100.00	27.59	21.58	23.08
other	50.00	51.61	64.34	61.93
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp2.10_2] In the past 5 years, was there resignation of the President? by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2147)	Total (N=2553)
No resignation	100.00	92.67	95.81	95.38
there was a resignation	0.00	7.33	4.19	4.62
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp2.10.3] In the past 5 years, was there dissolution of the local council? by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=405)	Tambon (N=2237)	Total (N=2667)
No dissolution	100.00	98.27	99.51	99.33
there was dissolution	0.00	1.73	0.49	0.67
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.3] What is the educational background of President of LAO by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=401)	Tambon (N=2193)	Total (N=2618)
Primary Education	8.33	5.24	8.34	7.87
Lower secondary Education	8.33	4.99	9.26	8.59
Upper secondary Education	20.83	22.94	43.18	39.88
Diploma or equivalent	0.00	9.73	9.85	9.74
Bachelor's degree	33.33	40.40	25.76	28.07
Higher than Bachelor's	29.17	16.71	3.60	5.84
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.1] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Minister) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	100.00	99.75	100.00	99.96
Yes	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.04
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.2] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Member of Parliament) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2676)
No (or NA)	92.00	98.28	99.91	99.59
Yes	8.00	1.72	0.09	0.41
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.3] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Member of PAO Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	72.00	92.16	98.93	97.65
Yes	28.00	7.84	1.07	2.35
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.4] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Member of Municipal [Thesaban] Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	92.00	53.43	99.38	92.30
Yes	8.00	46.57	0.62	7.70
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.5] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Member of Tambon Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	76.00	93.14	46.93	54.24
Yes	24.00	6.86	53.07	45.76
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.6] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Kamnan[Sub Distinct Head]) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	100.00	94.61	87.48	88.68
Yes	0.00	5.39	12.52	11.32
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.7] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Village headman) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	84.00	92.89	81.51	83.26
Yes	16.00	7.11	18.49	16.74
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.8] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Sarawad kamnan[Assistant Sub Distinct Head]) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2229)	Total (N=2661)
No (or NA)	100.00	98.03	97.67	97.75
Yes	0.00	1.97	2.33	2.25
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4.9] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Village committee member) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
No (or NA)	88.00	96.32	86.09	87.67
Yes	12.00	3.68	13.91	12.33
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4_10] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (Member of community organization) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2676)
No (or NA)	92.00	90.20	84.17	85.16
Yes	8.00	9.80	15.83	14.84
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.4_11] Has your present President ever held any of the following political posts? (other) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	92.00	74.02	80.35	79.49
Yes	8.00	25.98	19.65	20.51
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.5] What kind of occupation was your LAO President engaged in ? by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=391)	Tambon (N=2133)	Total (N=2547)
Business owner	47.83	53.45	23.53	28.35
Private employee	8.70	2.30	4.17	3.93
Agriculture	13.04	12.79	42.62	37.77
Teacher or professor	4.35	12.28	14.21	13.82
Police or military officer	4.35	2.56	2.58	2.59
Other Civil Government official	4.35	2.05	2.16	2.16
Other	17.39	13.81	10.08	10.72
No occupation before	0.00	0.77	0.66	0.67
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.6] What is the educational background of the former President of this LAO by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2133)	Total (N=2536)
Primary Education	4.55	14.96	16.97	16.56
Lower secondary Education	4.55	7.09	15.47	14.12
Upper secondary Education	27.27	25.98	43.32	40.58
Diploma or equivalent	9.09	12.07	7.88	8.52
Bachelor's degree	40.91	34.12	15.05	18.14
Higher than Bachelor's degree	13.64	5.77	1.31	2.09
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7_1] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Minister) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	100.00	100.00	99.96	99.96
Yes	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7_2] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Member of Parliament) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	92.00	99.75	99.87	99.78
Yes	8.00	0.25	0.13	0.22
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.3] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Member of PAO Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	64.00	95.59	98.98	98.13
Yes	36.00	4.41	1.02	1.87
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.4] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Member of Municipal [Thesaban] Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	80.00	61.03	99.47	93.43
Yes	20.00	38.97	0.53	6.57
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.5] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Member of Tambon Council) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	72.00	95.34	50.89	57.86
Yes	28.00	4.66	49.11	42.14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.6] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Kamnan[Sub Distinct Head]) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	100.00	91.18	83.24	84.61
Yes	0.00	8.82	16.76	15.39
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.7] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Village headman) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	92.00	92.89	83.69	85.17
Yes	8.00	7.11	16.31	14.83
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.8] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Sarawad kamnan[Assistant Sub Distinct Head]) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	100.00	99.51	98.17	98.39
Yes	0.00	0.49	1.83	1.61
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.9] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Village committee member) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	84.00	96.81	85.52	87.22
Yes	16.00	3.19	14.48	12.78
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7.10] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (Member of community organizations) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
No (or NA)	88.00	91.67	83.07	84.42
Yes	12.00	8.33	16.93	15.58
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.7_11] Did your former President ever hold any of the following political posts? (other) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2243)	Total (N=2675)
No (or NA)	96.00	75.18	87.07	85.35
Yes	4.00	24.82	12.93	14.65
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.8] What was the occupation of the former LAO President, before becoming President? by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=382)	Tambon (N=2106)	Total (N=2510)
Business owner	54.55	51.57	19.75	24.90
Private employee	4.55	2.62	3.23	3.15
Agriculture	18.18	15.97	55.60	49.24
Teacher or professor	0.00	5.50	3.42	3.71
Police or military officer	0.00	1.57	1.33	1.35
Other Civil Government official	4.55	2.36	0.90	1.16
Other	18.18	18.32	14.25	14.90
No occupation before	0.00	2.09	1.52	1.59
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.9] Is present President elected by Direct Election or not? by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=381)	Tambon (N=2058)	Total (N=2462)
Direct Election	86.96	73.75	90.48	87.86
Selected among the local council members	13.04	26.25	9.52	12.14
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_1] After direct election, contact from people has increased by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=314)	Tambon (N=2047)	Total (N=2382)
Not sure	0.00	4.78	2.98	3.19
decreased	4.76	0.64	0.78	0.80
the same as before	19.05	18.79	18.51	18.56
increased	76.19	75.80	77.72	77.46
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_2] After direct election, contact from officials from other government agencies has increased by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=313)	Tambon (N=2035)	Total (N=2369)
Not sure	0.00	3.83	2.46	2.62
decreased	4.76	0.96	2.11	1.98
the same as before	23.81	23.96	22.90	23.05
increased	71.43	71.25	72.53	72.35
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_3] After direct election, the LAO's power of negotiation with central and/or local administration has strengthened by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=313)	Tambon (N=2048)	Total (N=2382)
Not sure	4.76	4.79	3.56	3.74
decreased	0.00	0.64	1.71	1.55
the same as before	9.52	23.00	22.07	22.08
increased	85.71	71.57	72.66	72.63
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_4] After direct election, team work of executive members of LAO has improved by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=313)	Tambon (N=2042)	Total (N=2376)
Not sure	9.52	6.07	5.14	5.30
decreased	4.76	2.24	4.41	4.12
the same as before	4.76	14.38	17.58	17.05
increased	80.95	77.32	72.87	73.53
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_5] After direct election, election has become more policy oriented by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=312)	Tambon (N=2040)	Total (N=2373)
Not sure	14.29	7.05	4.75	5.14
decreased	4.76	1.28	1.08	1.14
the same as before	0.00	11.22	13.38	12.98
increased	81.82	79.82	80.89	80.76
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_6] After direct election, the dependence on Canvassers (like Hua Khanen)of LAO election has increased by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=306)	Tambon (N=2025)	Total (N=2351)
Not sure	30.00	33.66	22.47	23.99
decreased	15.00	9.48	7.46	7.78
the same as before	15.00	26.14	21.23	21.82
increased	40.00	30.72	48.84	46.41
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_7] After direct election, support from national level politicians (such as Senators, Members of Parliament) has increased by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=304)	Tambon (N=2017)	Total (N=2341)
Not sure	35.00	40.79	30.44	31.82
decreased	5.00	5.59	6.69	6.54
the same as before	25.00	29.61	24.24	24.95
increased	35.00	24.01	38.62	36.69
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_8] After direct election, budget from Political parties has increased by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=307)	Tambon (N=2014)	Total (N=2341)
Not sure	50.00	56.03	46.82	48.06
decreased	10.00	6.84	7.20	7.18
the same as before	30.00	24.43	23.49	23.67
increased	10.00	12.70	22.49	21.10
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp3.10_9] After direct election, support for policy from political parties has increased by LAO

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=306)	Tambon (N=1999)	Total (N=2325)
Not sure	40.00	50.33	42.72	43.70
decreased	10.00	7.52	6.40	6.58
the same as before	30.00	23.53	23.36	23.44
increased	20.00	18.63	27.51	26.28
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.1] Since October 2003, have any ordinances raised by the LAO council taken effect in this LAO? by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=392)	Tambon (N=2136)	Total (N=2551)
took effect	65.22	56.89	56.13	56.33
no bills yet	34.78	43.11	43.87	43.67
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.2] Do you think the development plan has any meaning beyond budget planning ? by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=402)	Tambon (N=2228)	Total (N=2655)
there is an effect	96.00	96.02	96.41	96.35
no effect	4.00	3.98	3.59	3.65
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.2.1] What do you think is the significance of development planning? (understanding among the residents) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=407)	Tambon (N=2238)	Total (N=2670)
not important	4.00	7.13	6.66	6.70
important	96.00	92.87	93.34	93.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.2.2] What do you think is the significance of development planning? (create useful knowledge to LAO officials) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
not important	28.00	28.68	29.06	28.99
important	72.00	71.32	70.94	71.01
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.2.3] What do you think is the significance of development planning? (Central government know the problems of local areas) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
not important	24.00	30.39	25.49	26.22
important	76.00	69.61	74.51	73.78
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.2.4] What do you think is the significance of development planning? (other) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=408)	Tambon (N=2244)	Total (N=2677)
not important	100.00	84.31	86.23	86.07
important	0.00	15.69	13.77	13.93
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.1] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (infrastructure repair) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=401)	Tambon (N=2223)	Total (N=2649)
contact	100.00	97.76	98.56	98.45
no contact	0.00	2.24	1.44	1.55
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.2] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (environmental problems) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=402)	Tambon (N=2169)	Total (N=2594)
contact	91.30	93.78	85.20	86.58
no contact	8.70	6.22	14.80	13.42
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.3] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (low andorder in the community) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=399)	Tambon (N=2134)	Total (N=2555)
contact	95.45	89.72	77.23	79.33
no contact	4.55	10.28	22.77	20.67
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.4] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (handling social welfare issues) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=402)	Tambon (N=2225)	Total (N=2652)
contact	100.00	98.76	98.61	98.64
no contact	0.00	1.24	1.39	1.36
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.5] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (public health and hygiene) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=400)	Tambon (N=2173)	Total (N=2596)
contact	95.65	96.25	90.34	91.29
no contact	4.35	3.75	9.66	8.71
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.6] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (persnal disputes) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=386)	Tambon (N=2107)	Total (N=2515)
contact	68.18	69.69	66.73	67.20
no contact	31.82	30.31	33.27	32.80
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp4.3.7] Do people come to contact the LAO office for (other) by LAO

	Province (N=3)	Thesaban (N=99)	Tambon (N=488)	Total (N=590)
contact	100.00	62.63	60.25	60.85
no contact	0.00	37.37	39.75	39.15
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.1.1] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (Provincial Governor or Vice Governor or Deputy Governor) by LAO

	Province (N=25)	Thesaban (N=398)	Tambon (N=2147)	Total (N=2570)
no contact	8.00	4.52	4.89	4.86
once or twice a year	12.00	13.32	26.97	24.71
once in 2-3 months	24.00	22.61	34.61	32.65
once a month	12.00	37.44	24.50	26.38
many times a month	44.00	22.11	9.04	11.40
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.1.2] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (PAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=369)	Tambon (N=2085)	Total (N=2478)
no contact	25.00	18.43	16.50	16.87
once or twice a year	41.67	49.05	46.04	46.45
once in 2-3 months	20.83	21.68	27.48	26.55
once a month	12.50	9.21	7.48	7.79
many times a month	0.00	1.63	2.49	2.34
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.1_3] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (Other LAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=366)	Tambon (N=2068)	Total (N=2457)
no contact	30.43	23.77	24.08	24.09
once or twice a year	39.13	31.69	30.22	30.53
once in 2-3 months	17.39	25.96	23.69	23.97
once a month	8.70	13.93	16.63	16.16
many times a month	4.35	4.64	5.37	5.25
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.1_4] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (Chief District Officer or Assistant Chief District Officer) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=394)	Tambon (N=2188)	Total (N=2606)
no contact	16.67	2.28	1.10	1.42
once or twice a year	16.67	6.60	3.24	3.88
once in 2-3 months	20.83	12.44	10.28	10.71
once a month	29.17	48.22	50.69	50.12
many times a month	16.67	30.46	34.69	33.88
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.1_5] In 2 years, you were called upon to attend official meetings from (other) by LAO

	Province (N=2)	Thesaban (N=58)	Tambon (N=243)	Total (N=303)
no contact	0.00	8.62	2.88	3.96
once or twice a year	0.00	32.76	26.34	27.39
once in 2-3 months	0.00	25.86	25.10	25.08
once a month	100.00	20.69	30.45	29.04
many times a month	0.00	12.07	15.23	14.52
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_1] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (teachers) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=388)	Tambon (N=2164)	Total (N=2576)
no contact	0.00	2.84	2.03	2.14
once or twice a year	8.33	18.30	13.63	14.29
once in 2-3 months	41.67	35.31	36.60	36.45
once a month	16.67	14.95	20.47	19.60
many times a month	33.33	28.61	27.26	27.52
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_2] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (public health officials) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=384)	Tambon (N=2179)	Total (N=2587)
no contact	0.00	4.69	1.79	2.20
once or twice a year	25.00	14.84	10.92	11.64
once in 2-3 months	25.00	36.20	34.92	35.02
once a month	12.50	17.97	24.05	23.04
many times a month	37.50	26.30	28.32	28.10
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_3] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (other PAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=365)	Tambon (N=2070)	Total (N=2459)
no contact	41.67	56.44	55.22	55.27
once or twice a year	25.00	24.38	24.40	24.40
once in 2-3 months	20.83	13.97	14.93	14.84
once a month	8.33	3.01	4.35	4.19
many times a month	4.17	2.19	1.11	1.30
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_4] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Clerk PAO) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=370)	Tambon (N=2054)	Total (N=2448)
no contact	41.67	60.27	64.46	63.60
once or twice a year	25.00	20.81	17.23	17.85
once in 2-3 months	16.67	11.62	12.12	12.09
once a month	8.33	4.86	4.33	4.45
many times a month	8.33	2.43	1.85	2.00
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_5] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Other LAO President) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=371)	Tambon (N=2080)	Total (N=2474)
no contact	21.74	23.45	19.95	20.49
once or twice a year	34.78	34.23	32.02	32.38
once in 2-3 months	17.39	26.68	27.93	27.65
once a month	8.70	8.36	12.60	11.92
many times a month	17.39	7.28	7.50	7.56
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2.6] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Other LAO Clerk) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=375)	Tambon (N=2122)	Total (N=2520)
no contact	8.70	13.07	6.83	7.78
once or twice a year	30.43	27.73	18.71	20.16
once in 2-3 months	17.39	30.13	33.08	32.50
once a month	13.04	16.53	19.32	18.85
many times a month	30.43	12.53	22.05	20.71
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2.7] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Kamnan, village head) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=378)	Tambon (N=2165)	Total (N=2567)
no contact	4.17	16.67	1.80	4.01
once or twice a year	20.83	14.81	4.06	5.80
once in 2-3 months	25.00	24.60	17.32	18.47
once a month	12.50	16.93	24.39	23.18
many times a month	37.50	26.98	52.42	48.54
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2.8] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (officials of DLA) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=380)	Tambon (N=2117)	Total (N=2518)
no contact	14.29	20.53	15.30	16.08
once or twice a year	33.33	29.21	27.54	27.84
once in 2-3 months	19.05	21.32	23.24	22.92
once a month	14.29	15.00	20.83	19.90
many times a month	19.05	13.95	13.08	13.26
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2.9] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Chief District Officer or Assistant Chief District Officers) by LAO

	Province (N=24)	Thesaban (N=390)	Tambon (N=2144)	Total (N=2558)
no contact	4.17	14.36	9.38	10.09
once or twice a year	20.83	21.28	21.92	21.81
once in 2-3 months	29.17	24.87	27.99	27.52
once a month	29.17	21.28	24.86	24.35
many times a month	16.67	18.21	15.86	16.22
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.2_10] In 2 years, do any public officials come to visit the LAO office for consultation on LAO activities? (Provincial Governor [Vice Goovernor]/ Deputy Governor) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=379)	Tambon (N=2072)	Total (N=2474)
no contact	21.74	39.31	47.06	45.63
once or twice a year	30.43	30.08	31.18	31.00
once in 2-3 months	17.39	17.68	11.97	12.89
once a month	4.35	8.71	7.96	8.04
many times a month	26.09	4.22	1.83	2.43
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.1] What kind of LAO activity musut depend on knowledge provided from central government? (infrastructure) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=358)	Tambon (N=2094)	Total (N=2475)
in need	91.30	79.89	90.64	89.09
not in need	8.70	20.11	9.36	10.91
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.2] What kind of LAO activity musut depend on knowledge provided from central government? (city planning) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=378)	Tambon (N=2096)	Total (N=2497)
in need	95.65	96.83	96.85	96.84
not in need	4.35	3.17	3.15	3.16
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.3] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (collection of tax) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=360)	Tambon (N=2083)	Total (N=2464)
in need	85.71	77.78	87.13	85.75
not in need	14.29	22.22	12.87	14.25
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.4] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (waterworks) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=345)	Tambon (N=2053)	Total (N=2419)
in need	76.19	74.20	88.55	86.40
not in need	23.81	25.80	11.45	13.60
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.5] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (public health) by LAO

	Province (N=21)	Thesaban (N=368)	Tambon (N=2055)	Total (N=2444)
in need	90.48	88.04	92.07	91.45
not in need	9.52	11.96	7.93	8.55
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3.6] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (waste water treatment) by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=364)	Tambon (N=1990)	Total (N=2376)
in need	90.91	93.13	87.49	88.38
not in need	9.09	6.87	12.51	11.62
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3_7] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (interpretation of laws) by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=365)	Tambon (N=2055)	Total (N=2443)
in need	100.00	91.51	92.90	92.75
not in need	0.00	8.49	7.10	7.25
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3_8] What kind of LAO activity must depend on knowledge provided from central government? (other) by LAO

	Province (N=1)	Thesaban (N=35)	Tambon (N=154)	Total (N=190)
in need	100.00	94.29	94.81	94.74
not in need	0.00	5.71	5.19	5.26
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.3_r1] Most dependent on central government knowledge by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=361)	Tambon (N=2036)	Total (N=2419)
Infrastructure	40.91	21.61	35.31	33.32
City planning	22.73	25.76	17.44	18.73
Tax collection	0.00	8.86	15.03	13.97
Waterworks	0.00	3.32	4.22	4.05
Public Health	9.09	6.65	5.70	5.87
Waste water treatment	4.55	8.03	1.96	2.89
Interpretation of laws and regulations	22.73	24.38	19.25	20.05
other	0.00	1.39	1.08	1.12
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qp5.3_r2] Second most dependent on central government knowledge
by LAO**

	Province (N=20)	Thesaban (N=354)	Tambon (N=2017)	Total (N=2391)
Infrastructure	15.00	9.32	16.46	15.39
City planning	25.00	27.12	20.33	21.37
Tax collection	20.00	14.69	25.14	23.55
Waterworks	0.00	6.21	9.02	8.53
Public Health	20.00	17.80	12.94	13.72
Waste water treatment	10.00	13.56	6.20	7.32
Interpretation of laws and regulations	10.00	10.17	8.28	8.57
other	0.00	1.13	1.64	1.55
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

**[Qp5.3_r3] Third most dependent on central government knowledge
by LAO**

	Province (N=19)	Thesaban (N=346)	Tambon (N=1960)	Total (N=2325)
Infrastructure	10.53	11.27	13.27	12.95
City planning	10.53	13.01	13.47	13.38
Tax collection	5.26	17.63	16.68	16.73
Waterworks	5.26	4.62	12.50	11.27
Public Health	31.58	18.21	22.19	21.68
Waste water treatment	10.53	16.47	7.86	9.16
Interpretation of laws and regulations	26.32	17.34	12.60	13.42
other	0.00	1.45	1.43	1.42
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.4] Has the introduction of the administration system of the CEO governor had any effects on the working of this LAO by LAO

	Province (N=22)	Thesaban (N=360)	Tambon (N=2043)	Total (N=2425)
has had effects	54.55	53.06	56.09	55.63
has had no effect	31.82	31.67	25.89	26.80
not sure	13.64	15.28	18.01	17.57
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

[Qp5.5] Do you think that in the future, you might stand as a candidate in an LAO Presidential election? by LAO

	Province (N=23)	Thesaban (N=373)	Tambon (N=2089)	Total (N=2485)
yes	8.70	13.67	17.81	17.10
no	91.30	86.33	82.19	82.90
total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00