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Key to Abbreviations

AASK	All-Union Association of Soviet Koreans
AAUK	Association for Assistance in the Unification of Korea
AKK	Association of Koreans of Kazakhstan
APK	Assembly of the Peoples of Kazakhstan
ARSC	Association of Russian, Slavic, and Cossack Organisations of Kazakhstan
AU	Association of Uighurs
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CPC	Communist Party of China
CPK	Communist Party of Kazakhstan
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSCE	Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe
DPRK	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
EAEC	Eurasian Economic Community
ETR	Eastern Turkistan Republic
IMU	Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
ICKA	International Confederation of Korean Associations
IAU	Inter-Republican Association of Uighurs
Kazakh SSR	Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic
NAU	National Association of Uighurs
OLU	Organisation for the Liberation of Uighurstan
OSCE	Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PDP	Party for Democratic Progress of Kazakhstan
PUP	People's Unity Party of Kazakhstan
RAKCK	Republican Association for the Korean Cultural Centres of Kazakhstan
RCCUK	Republican Cultural Centre of Uighurs of Kazakhstan
RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
RUAMEA	Republican Uighur Association of Manufacturers, Entrepreneurs, and Agricultural Workers
RUCC	Republican Uighur Cultural Centre
SACS	Society for the Assistance to the Cossacks of Semirech'e
SCC	Semirech'e Cossack Community
SCO	Shanghai Cooperation Organisation
SCU	Society for the Culture of Uighurs of the Republic of Kazakhstan
UCS	Union of the Cossacks of Semirech'e
UCSR	Union of the Cossacks of the Steppe Region
UNRFET	United National Revolution Front of Eastern Turkistan
Uzbek SSR	Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic

Glossary of Frequently Used Terms

<i>Akim</i>	head of administrative units
<i>Mazhilis</i>	lower chamber of the parliament
<i>maslikhat</i>	parliament of <i>oblast</i> , Astana and Almaty
<i>oblast</i>	province
<i>raion</i>	district
<i>Senat</i>	upper chamber of the parliament, Senate

Note on Transliteration

Transliterations from the Russian language are based on the United States Library of Congress standard. The only exception to this rule is in the case of proper names and place names where the popular version differs this transliteration system (e.g. Yeltsin instead of El'tsin). Place names, personal names, names for political organisations, and other proper nouns are transliterated from the Russian spelling, even when these names have non-Russian origins and/or have non-Russian-language equivalents. The exception to this rule is found in titles for periodicals in the Uzbek, Uighur, and Korean languages, and in some specific terms drawn from these three languages, transliterations of which are based on the English-language sources the author quoted or referred to in her writing.

In post-Soviet Kazakhstan, the names and orthography of administrative units were frequently changed, and some Russian language names were replaced with Kazakh language names. Throughout the text, the new names and orthography are applied (e.g. Almaty instead of Alma-Ata, Kyzylorda instead of Kzyl-Orda), even when they refer to the Soviet period. However, for some place names whose Soviet-era designations are still commonly used and/or widely known overseas, Russian-language names are used (eg. Semipalatinsk instead of Semei).