

Household Questionnaire

Updated June 11, 2015

Respondent's Name: _____

Address: _____

Village: _____ Town/Tehsil: _____ District: _____

Phone Number: _____

E-mail Address: _____

Thank you very much for giving time to us. We are conducting a survey of households on behalf of Institute of Developing Economies (IDE), Japan. The purpose of this survey is to understand the marriage practice in Punjab, Pakistan. All information gathered from you will be treated as strictly confidential and will be used only in an aggregate form. No individual name will be used in any document prepared based on this survey. We are very grateful for your participation. May we begin?

Interviewer's Name: _____

Interview Date: _____

Section 1 : Household Demographics

- 1.1 Are you the household head? Yes(→ Please skip Question 1.1.1) No
- 1.1.1 If **NO**, what is your relationship to your household head? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= Spouse (Husband/Wife); 2= Son; 3= Daughter; 4= Son-in-law; 5= Daughter-in-law;
6= Grandchild; 7= Father; 8= Mother; 9= Brother; 10= Sister; 11= Other (please specify _____)
- 1.2 Sex of the household head. [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Male; 2= Female
- 1.3 Are you married? (Household head's marital status) Yes No
- 1.4 Is this your first marriage? (Household head's marital history) Yes No
- 1.5 How old are you? (Household head's age) _____
- 1.6 What is your education level? (Household head's education level) [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years);
4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years);
7= Degree & Post Graduate
- 1.6.1 If more than or equal to 5= Matric, what was the % score of your matric education? _____ %
- 1.6.2 Are you literate? (Household head's literacy) Yes No
- 1.7 What are your parents' level of education? (Household head's parents') [Code] Father_____/Mother_____
[Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years);
4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years);
7= Degree & Post Graduate
- 1.7.1 Are your parents literate? Father: Yes No /Mother: Yes No
- 1.8 How many brothers do you have? (Household head's brothers) _____ Sisters? _____
- 1.9 Which *biradari* do you belong to? _____
- 1.9.1 What was the main occupation of your ancestors? [Code] _____
[Codes]1= Farmer (own land); 2= Farmer (rented land) ; 3= Agricultural labor;
4= Traditional service in the village (**Check One**); Tarkhan; Lohar; Nai; Mochi; Qasai;
 Mussali; Julaha; Kumhar; Isai; Machi; Dhobi; Mirashi; Kashmiri; Faqir;
 Moulvi; Sonar; Darzi; Teli; Chauqidar; Dindar; Musulim sheikh; Chamar;
 Other (please specify _____)
5= Untraditional work in the village (what kind? _____)
6= Salaried employment (what kind? _____)
7= Rental income; 8= Other (please specify _____)
- 1.10 Did your family migrate outside of the village? Yes No (→ Please skip Questions 1.10.1-1.10.3)
- 1.10.1 If **YES**, from where did you come from? [Code]_____, and please specify the name _____
[Codes] 1= Another village in the same town/tehsil; 2= Different tehsil, but in the same district;
3= Different district; 4= Different province; 5= Other (please specify _____)
- 1.10.2 When did your family migrate from there to here? Year _____ or _____ years ago
- 1.10.3 How long does it take from there to here? _____ Hours.
- 1.11 What is your ethnic origin? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= Punjabi; 2= Saraiki; 3= Pothwari; 4= Kashmiri; 5= Muhajir; 6= Pathan; 7= Baloch;
8= Sindhi; 9= Other (please specify _____)
- 1.12 What is your religion? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= Muslim; 2= Christian; 3= Other (please specify _____)

1.13 We would like to ask some questions about your household members including yourself (i.e., who live and take meals in this house. **Do NOT include those who are not currently live here and send remittance**).

1.13.1	1.13.2	1.13.3	1.13.4	1.13.5	1.13.6
Relationship to head of household [Codes] 1= Household head; 2= Spouse(husband/wife); 3= Son; 4= Daughter; 5= Son-in-law; 6= Daughter-in-law; 7= Grandchild; 8= Father; 9= Mother; 10= Brother; 11= Sister; 12= Other (please specify _____)	Age (years)	Sex [Codes] 1= M; 2= F	Currently enrolled in school? [Codes] 1= Yes; 0= No	If not currently enrolled, completed level of education? [Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years); 4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years); 7= Degree & Post Graduate	Work for pay? [Codes] 0= No; 1= Only for own farm without pay; 2= Yes, for pay

1.14 Are there any family members who do not live in the household? Yes No

1.14.1 If **YES**, how many such members? _____

1.14.2 If **YES**, do they send money to your household? Yes No

If **YES**, how much does your household receive in 2014/2015 from them? Rs. _____

Section 2 : Household Income

2.1 Does your household own land for cultivation? Yes No

2.1.1 If **YES**, how much is the total agricultural land owned? _____ acres.

2.1.2 How much is the acre-value of land like yours? Rs. _____

2.2 Does your household rent (= borrow) land for cultivation? Yes No (→ If **NO** and you answered **YES** in Question 2.1 above, please skip Questions 2.2.1-2.2.3. If **NO** and you answered **NO** in Question 2.1 above, please skip Questions 2.2.1-2.2.3 and 2.3)

2.2.1 If **YES**, how much is the total agricultural land you rent (= borrow)? _____ acres.

2.2.2 If **YES**, do you pay cash for this land as a rent or do you divide the crop with your landlord? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Cash; 2= Crop; 3= Both cash and crop

2.2.3 If **CASH** or **BOTH (CASH and CROP)**, about how much CASH do you pay to your landlord in 2014/2015 for this land as a rent? Rs. _____

2.3 Please tell us about crops you grew in 2014/2015 (list from most important ones).

2.3.1	2.3.2	2.3.3	2.3.4	2.3.5	2.3.6
Name of crop	Total production (local units?, mund, acre, etc.)	If RENT , what share of your total production went to landlord? (%)	How much (quantity) did you sell (in local units)?	How much is the approximate gross value of this crop in 2014/2015? [Gross value (in Rs.) including own consumption]	Approximate net profit of this crop in 2014/2015 (in Rs.) including own consumption?

2.4 Does your household own any livestock such as cows, buffalo, goats, or chickens?

Yes No (→ Please skip Questions 2.4.1-2.4.3)

2.4.1 If **YES**, please let us know number of animals of each type.

		2.4.1 How many?	2.4.2 How much is the rough average market price of Each? (in Rs.)
a	Buffalo		
b	Cattle		
c	Goats		
d	Sheep		
e	Poultry, chicken, ducks		
f	Donkey		
g	Calves		
h	Others (please specify _____)		

2.4.2 If **YES**, how much money did you make by selling chicken and livestock in 2014/2015? Rs. _____

2.4.3 If **YES**, how much money did you make by producing milk and eggs in 2014/2015? **Include own consumption.** Rs. _____

2.5 We would like to ask all the income sources of your household (list from most important ones).

*Interviewer, if the respondent answer their salary and it is per month, please make a note as such.

2.5.1	2.5.2	2.5.3
Income source [Codes] 1=Farming(own land); 2=Farming(rented land); 3=Agricultural labor; 4=Livestock; 5=Petty shop/trade(what kind?_); 6=Independent work/business (what kind?_); 7=Salaried employment (what kind? _____); 8=Wages (piece or fixed rates) (what kind?____); 9=Remittances (from where_____); 10=Rental income; 11=Other (please specify_____)	Who is the primary earner from this source? Answer the relationship to head of household [Codes] 1= Household head; 2= Spouse(husband/wife); 3= Son; 4= Daughter; 5= Son-in-law; 6= Daughter-in-law; 7= Father; 8= Mother; 9= Brother; 10= Sister; 11= Other (please specify _____)	How much is salary or rough net profit (gross receipt minus any expenses related to farming or business) from this income source in 2014/2015? [Rs.]

Section 3 : Ownership of Goods

3.1 Does your household own home? Yes No

3.1.1 If **YES**, how much is the total residential land owned? _____ marla.

3.1.2 What is the rough market price of your home and land?
Home Rs. _____, Land Rs. _____ or Together Rs. _____

3.1.3 If **NO**, how much is the monthly rent for your residence? Rs. _____

- 3.2 Does your household own bicycle? Yes No
- 3.3 Does your household own motor cycle? Yes No
- 3.4 Does your household own car? Yes No
- 3.5 Does your household own washing machine? Yes No
- 3.6 Does your household own sewing machine? Yes No
- 3.7 Does your household own generator set/UPS? Yes No
- 3.8 Does your household own TV? Yes No
- 3.9 Does your household own electric fan? Yes No
- 3.10 Does your household own air conditioner? Yes No
- 3.11 Does your household own cell phone? Yes No
- 3.12 Does your household own refrigerator? Yes No

Section 4 : Debt (Bank and Personal)

- 4.1 Did your household borrow any financial loan (from bank or **any person**) in the last 5 years?
 Yes No(→ Please skip Questions 4.1.1-4.1.7)
- 4.1.1 If **YES**, how many loans have you taken in the past 5 years? Number of loans_____
- *For Questions 4.1.2-4.1.7, please ask about the largest loan.
- 4.1.2 How many years ago did you obtain this loan? _____ years ago.
- 4.1.3 How much did you borrow? Rs._____
- 4.1.4 For what purpose was this loan taken? [**Code**] _____
[**Codes**]1= Buy/improve a house; 2= Agriculture/business; 3= Education; 4= Daily consumption;
5= Medical expense; 6= Marriage expense; 7= Other (please specify_____)
- 4.1.5 From where did you obtain the loan? [**Code**] _____
[**Codes**]1= Relative; 2= Friend; 3= Employer; 4= Local money lender; 5= Bank;
6= Other (please specify_____)
- 4.1.6 What was the interest rate on this loan? Monthly / Annually _____%
- 4.1.7 Has the loan been paid off as yet? Yes No
- 4.2 How much **in total** does your household currently owe others? (**borrowing**) Rs._____
- 4.3 How much **in total** is owed by others to your household? (**lending**) Rs._____

Section 5 : Marriage Practice

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about marriage customs **in your community for a family like yours (not about your family personally)**.

- 5.1 Do people marry a daughter in her natal village? Yes No
- 5.2 Do people marry a daughter to her cousin (= 1st cousin)? Yes No

5.3 Generally in your community for a family like yours, what are the kind of things that are given as gifts at the time of the daughter's marriage? **Note: Independent of ceremonies**

		5.3.1 Approximate value (in Rs.) to the bride (= daughter)?	5.3.2 Approximate value (in Rs.) to the groom and his family?
a	Gold, silver, jewelry		
b	Clothing		
c	Land		
d	Car		
e	Motorcycle		
f	Electronics		
g	Furniture/Bedding		
h	Non-electronic kitchen items		
i	Watch		
j	Bicycle		
k	Sewing machine		
l	Livestock e.g., cows, buffalo, chicken, etc.		
m	Cash		
n	Others (please specify _____)		

5.4 Generally in your community for a family like yours, how much money is usually spent for **marriage ceremony**?

		5.4.1 By groom's family (in Rs.)?	5.4.2 By bride's family (in Rs.)?
a	<i>Mangni</i>		
b	<i>Tarikh mukrar</i>		
c	<i>Bari</i> (cash, jewelry, clothing)		
d	<i>Barat</i>		
e	<i>Wualima</i>		
f	<i>Lagg</i> (to groom's kamme)		
g	<i>Lagg</i> (to bride's kamme)		

5.5 Except for ceremony, is there any transfer from groom's to bride's family? Such as *mehr*? Rs. _____

5.6 Non-*moqjel*, if any? Rs. _____

5.7 How much do the groom's parents receive from guests at the time of marriage? Rs. _____

5.8 How much do the bride's parents receive from guests at the time of marriage? Rs. _____

5.9 After marriage, how much money is usually spent as a gift by the boy's (= groom's family) to the girl's (= bride's) family on average per year, if any? Rs. _____

5.10 After marriage, how much money is usually spent as a gift by the girl's (= bride's family) to the boy's (= groom's) family on average per year, if any? Rs. _____

The following questions are about the marriage expense for your family personally.

5.11 Please tell me about the marriage expense (dowries, bride prices, marriage ceremony, starting engagement) of your daughters and sons already married.

How old is your daughter/son now?	How many years ago?	Month of marriage?	<i>watta satta?</i> 1=Yes; 0=No	How much dowries/bride prices you paid? (Rs.)	How much bride prices/dowries your in-laws paid? (Rs.)	How much <i>bari</i> the groom's family? (Rs.)	How much you spent for ceremony? (Rs.)	Non- <i>moojel</i> , if any? (Rs.)	How many 1st cousins who were potentially marriageable with her/him, including her/his and siblings' spouse?
D									
D									
D									
S									
S									
S									

5.12 If there is any difference in dowries spent across your daughters, why? Choose the 1st important reason. You can pick up the 2nd and 3rd reasons optionally. Dowry was higher / lower, because [1st Code] _____, [2nd Code (optional)] _____, [3rd Code (optional)] _____ [Codes] 1= Better quality of the groom (e.g., higher education, higher income earning ability), independent of his parents/family status; 2= Worse quality of the groom; 3= Higher status of the groom's parents/family (rather than the groom himself); 4= Lower status of the groom's parents/family; 5= Better quality of the daughter as compared with other daughters (e.g., higher education, beauty, younger age); 6= Worse quality of the daughter; 7= Better financial condition of your family at the time of one's marriage (e.g., retirement benefit, promotion, remittances); 8= Worse financial condition of your family; 9= Out of *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 10= Intra *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 11= Emotional attachment (preference) to one daughter than others; 12= General upward trend of dowries (= items included in dowries become better); 13= Only inflation (= items included in dowries are exactly the same); 14= Others (please specify _____)

5.13 If there is any difference in dowries received across your sons, why? Choose the 1st important reason. You can pick up the 2nd and 3rd reasons optionally. Dowry was higher / lower, because [1st Code] _____, [2nd Code (optional)] _____, [3rd Code (optional)] _____ [Codes] 1= Better quality of the son than other sons (e.g., higher education, higher income earning ability), independent of your family status; 2= Worse quality of the son; 3= Better financial condition of your family at the time of one's marriage; 4= Worse financial condition of your family; 5= Better quality of the bride (e.g., higher education, beauty, younger age); 6= Worse quality of the bride; 7= Higher status of the bride's family (rather than the bride herself); 8= Lower status of the bride's family; 9= Out of *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 10= Intra *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 11= General upward trend of dowries; 12= Only inflation; 13= Others (please specify _____)

5.14 Please tell me about the **expected** marriage expense (**starting engagement**) of your daughters and sons who have not married yet.

How old is your daughters/sons now?	How much dowries/bride prices you will pay? (Rs.)	How much bride prices/dowries you expect your future in-laws pay? (Rs.)	How much expected the groom's family? (Rs.)	How much you will spend for ceremony? (Rs.)	How you expect your in-laws spend for ceremony? (Rs.)	Already engaged? 0=No; 1=Officially; 2=Unofficially	watta sattha planned? 0=No; 1=Yes; 2=Not know	How many years later? Approximately?	How many cousins who are marriageable with her/him?	1st
D										
D										
D										
S										
S										
S										

5.15 If there is any difference in dowries would-be-spent across your daughters, why? Choose the 1st important reason. You can pick up the 2nd and 3rd reasons optionally. Dowry will be higher / lower, because [1st Code] _____, [2nd Code (optional)] _____, [3rd Code (optional)] _____ [Codes] 1= Expect better quality of the would-be groom, independent of his parents/family status; 2= Expect worse quality of the would-be groom; 3= Expect higher status of the would-be groom's parents/family; 4= Expect lower status of the would-be groom's parents/family; 5= Better quality of the daughter as compared with other daughters; 6= Worse quality of the daughter; 7= Expect better financial condition of your family at the time of one's marriage; 8= Expect worse financial condition of your family; 9= Expect out of *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 10= Expect intra *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 11= Emotional attachment to one daughter than others; 12= General upward trend of dowries; 13= Only inflation; 14= Others (please specify _____)

5.16 If there is any difference in dowries would-be-received across your sons, why? Choose the 1st important reason. You can pick up the 2nd and 3rd reasons optionally. Dowry will be higher / lower, because [1st Code] _____, [2nd Code (optional)] _____, [3rd Code (optional)] _____ [Codes] 1= Better quality of the son than other sons, independent of your family status; 2= Worse quality of the son; 3= Expect better financial condition of your family at the time of one's marriage; 4= Expect worse financial condition of your family; 5= Expect better quality of the would-be bride for the son than other sons; 6= Expect worse quality of the would-be bride; 7= Expect higher status of the would-be bride's family; 8= Expect lower status of the would-be bride's family; 9= Expect out of *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 10= Expect intra *biradari*/relative/cousin marriage; 11= General upward trend of dowries; 12= Only inflation; 13= Others (please specify _____)

5.17 How do you plan to bequeath your agricultural/residential land among your children? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Equally among all children; 2= Equally among sons only; 3= Equally among sons and equally half among daughters; 4= Other (please specify how? _____)

Women's Questionnaire

Section 6 : Demographics of Woman

- 6.1 What is your relationship to the head of household? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= Wife; 2= Daughter; 3= Daughter-in-law; 4= Granddaughter; 5= Mother; 6= Sister;
7= Head herself; 8= Other (please specify _____)
- 6.2 What is your age? _____
- 6.3 What is your level of education? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years);
4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years);
7= Degree & Post Graduate
- 6.3.1 If more than or equal to 5= Matric, what was the % score of your matric education? _____ %
- 6.3.2 Are you literate? Yes No
- 6.4 What is your marital status? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Married, 2= Unmarried, 3= Divorced, 4= Widow
- 6.5 Is this your first marriage? Yes No
- 6.6 Where were you born? Province _____, District _____, Village _____
- 6.7 How long does it take to travel from your home to your natal family? _____ min
- 6.8 Are you related to your husband by blood? Yes No
- 6.8.1 If **YES**, what is the relationship? [Code] _____, [Codes] 1= Cousin (= 1st cousin); 2= Other
(please specify _____)
- 6.9 How often do you visit your natal family? [Code] _____
[Codes] 1= daily/weekly; 2= monthly; 3= 2-3 times a year; 4= once a year; 5= less than once a year;
6= other (please specify _____)
- 6.10 How old were you when you got married? 1st? _____, 2nd? _____
- 6.11 What is your own parents' level of education? [Code] Father _____ /Mother _____
[Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years);
4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years);
7= Degree & Post Graduate
- 6.11.1 Are your parents literate? Father: Yes No /Mother: Yes No
- 6.12 What do you estimate the annual household income (present value) of your natal family? Rs. _____;
Size of agricultural land holding when you married, if any? _____ acres
- 6.13 How many brothers do you have? _____ Sisters? _____
- 6.14 How many children do you have? Number of sons ever born _____, daughters ever born? _____;
Number of sons alive _____, Number of daughters alive _____
- 6.14.1 If the answer (= number of children even born) is more than or equal to **ONE**, how old were you
when you had the first child? _____
- 6.15 Imagine that you could go back to the time at the beginning of marriage, how many children do you like
to have? How many sons? _____, Daughters? _____

6.16 We would like to know how you allocate your time for work in your household (i.e., farming cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc. for your own household without payment) per day on average?

	Type of housekeeping work	Hours per day on average (only for un-paid family work)
6.16.1	Cooking	
6.16.2	Cleaning	
6.16.3	Laundry	
6.16.4	Childcare/School homework care	
6.16.5	Farming/Livestock care	
6.16.6	Other (please specify_____)	
6.16.7	Other (please specify_____)	

6.17 How many hours do you work for pay per day? _____ hrs/day, _____ days/month, _____ month/year

Section 7 : Gender Relations and Marriage Practice

7.1 Please tell me who in your family decides the following things? Who has the **most say** in the decision?

	Decision making on:	Who has the most say? [Codes] 1= Respondent woman; 2= Husband; 3= Senior male; 4= Senior female; 5= Other (Who?_____)
7.1.1	What to cook on the daily basis?	
7.1.2	Whether to buy an expensive item such as TV or fridge?	
7.1.3	How many children you have?	
7.1.4	If Respondent has any children: What to do if a child falls sick?	
7.1.5	If Respondent has any children: To whom your children should marry?	

7.2 Do you have to ASK PERMISSION of your husband to go to...

		[Codes] 1= Yes, or "Never go out"; 0= No, or "Just have to inform him"	Can you go Alone? [Codes] 1=Yes; 0=No
7.2.1	To the local health center?		
7.2.2	To the home of relative or friends in the village/neighborhood?		
7.2.3	To the home of relative/friends outside of the village?		
7.2.4	To the neighborhood shop?		

7.3 Who does the food and vegetable shopping in your household? [Code]_____

[Codes] 1= Respondent woman; 2= Husband; 3= Other adult men; 4= Other adult women; 5= Children (Who?_____)

7.4 When your family takes the main meal (= dinner), do women usually eat with the men? Do women eat first by themselves? Or do men eat first? [Code]_____

[Codes] 1= Eat together; 2= Women first; 3= Men first; 4= Other (How?_____)

7.5 How much schooling would you like to give to your sons/daughters? Answer your desire.

To sons?[Code] _____ To daughters?[Code] _____

[Codes] 1= No education; 2= Below primary (less than 5 years); 3= Primary completed (5 years); 4= Middle completed (8 years); 5= Matric completed (10 years); 6= Intermediate completed (12 years); 7= Degree & Post Graduate

7.6 How long had you known your husband before you engaged him? [Code]_____ [Codes] 1= On the day of engagement (= *mangni*) only; 2= Less than one month; 3= More than one month but less than one year; 4= More than one year; 5= Since childhood

7.7 Who chose your husband? [Code]_____ [Codes] 1= Respondent herself; 2= Respondent and parents/other relatives together; 3= Parents/other relatives alone; 4= Other (Who?_____)

7.7.1 Did you have any say in choosing him? Yes No(= no choice)

7.8 Is your marriage *watta satta*? Yes No

7.9 Please tell me about the marriage expense (dowries, bride prices, marriage ceremony, **starting engagement**) of your own.

How much dowries/bride prices your own parents paid? (Rs.)	How much bride prices/dowries your in-laws paid? (Rs.)	How much <i>bari</i> paid by your in-law family? (Rs.)	How much your own parents spent for ceremony? (Rs.)	How much your in-law spent for ceremony? (Rs.)	Non- <i>moajel</i> , if any? (Rs.)	How many 1st cousins who were potentially marriageable with you?

Section 8 : Daughter Questionnaire

The following questions should be answered by the unmarried daughter aged 15-30. Please check which daughter answers the questions in the household roster (table 1.13)

8.1 Do you currently work outside your home? Yes No →If no, go to Question 8.2

8.1.1 If **YES**, what is your job? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Factory worker (what? _____); 2= Agricultural labor; 3= Housekeeper (in someone else's house); 4= Teacher (private); 5= Teacher (public); 6= Own business (what? _____); 7= Other (please specify _____)

8.1.2 How did you find your job? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Saw a job-placement advertisement; 2= From notice board in front of the factory/Own visit; 3= Informed by a manager or supervisor in the factory (including the workshop held by them); 4= Informed by a worker; 5= Informed by a contractor (Labor intermediary agent); 6= Informed by a friend; 7= Informed by a relative; 8= Other (please specify _____)

8.1.3 How do you commute to this working place? _____ [Codes] 1= Factory provides transportation; 2= By public transportation; 3= By walking yourself; 4= Family member provides transportation; 5= Other (please specify _____)

8.1.4 How many minutes does it take for you to commute from your home to the working place? _____min

8.1.5 Prior to starting this work, did you need to take permission from someone? Yes No

8.1.5.1 If **YES**, from whom? _____ [Codes] 1= Father; 2= Mother; 3= Other (please specify _____)

8.1.6 Do you like your current job? _____ [Codes] 1= Yes, and would like to continue it even after having children; 2= Yes, and would like to continue it even after marriage but till having children; 3= Yes, and would like to continue it till marriage; 4= No, but would like to do a different job outside home; 5= No, and would not like to work outside home

8.2 If you are not currently working outside your home, why not? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= Cannot find such work; 2= Do not have skills to do such work; 3= Family members (father, etc.) do not allow; 4= No transportation available; 5= Not necessary; 6= Do not like to work outside home; 7= Own health concern; 8= No time due to housekeeping works (cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc.); 9= No time due to school; 10= Other (please specify _____)

8.3 How long have you totally worked **OUTSIDE** your home, including the past and now? _____ Years.

8.4 Do you currently work for pay at home (e.g. piece-rate subcontracting work at home)? Yes No

8.4.1 If **YES**, what is your job? [Code] _____
 [Codes] 1= Stitching; 2= Embroidery; 3= Other (please specify _____)

8.5 If you currently work for pay, either outside or at home, on average, how much do you earn per month?
 Rs. _____ per month

8.6 We would like to know how you allocate your time for work in your household (i.e., farming cooking, cleaning, childcare, etc. for your own household without payment) per day on average?

	Type of housekeeping work	Hours per day on average (un-paid family work only)
8.6.1	Cooking	
8.6.2	Cleaning	
8.6.3	Laundry	
8.6.4	Childcare/School homework care (NOT include your own school)	
8.6.5	Farming/Livestock care	
8.6.6	Other (please specify _____)	

8.7 How many hours do you work for **pay** (either outside or at home, but not include house works without pay) per day? _____ hrs/day, _____ days/month, _____ month/year

8.8 How many children do you like to have? Simply answer your desire. Sons? _____, Daughters? _____

8.9 Do you know some women who work outside their homes for pay? Yes No

8.9.1 If **YES**, among such women how many are your relatives? _____, non-relative friends? _____

8.10 If you have a choice, would you like to work for pay outside your home? Yes No

8.10.1 If **YES**, why you think so? [Code] _____
 [Codes] 1= Want to help entire household financially; 2= Want to spend for myself;
 3= More independent; 4= Want to save for dowry; 5= Other (please specify _____)

8.10.2 If **NO**, why you think so? [Code] _____
 [Codes] 1= Not safe; 2= Feel shame; 3= Makes male household members unhappy/angry;
 4= No time due to household chores; 5= No time due to school; 6= Health concern;
 7= Other (please specify _____)

8.11 Do you think, generally speaking (not specifically about yourself) that girls should be educated as much as boys? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1= same; 2= boys more; 3= girls more

8.12 Do you think, generally speaking, that working outside as a woman makes it easier to find a good marriage and husband? [Code] _____, [Codes] 1= Yes; 2= No; 3= No difference

8.13 At how much minimum monthly wage are you ready to work as each of the following workers (Rs.)?

Factory worker	Agricultural labor	Housekeeper	Teacher at private school	Teacher at gov school

8.14 Are you already engaged? [Code] _____ [Codes] 1=Yes, officially (= *mangni*); 2=Yes, unofficially; 3=No

8.14.1 If **engaged either officially or unofficially**, who chose your fiancé? [Code] _____
 [Codes] 1= Respondent herself; 2= Respondent and parents/other relatives together;
 3= Parents/other relatives alone; 4= Other (Who? _____)

8.14.2 Did you have any say in choosing him? Yes No(=no choice)

8.14.3 Are you related to your fiancé by blood? Yes No

8.14.3.1 If **YES**, what is the relationship? [**Code**] _____, [**Codes**] 1= Cousin (= 1st cousin);
2= Other (please specify _____)

8.14.4 How long had you known your fiancé before you engaged him? [**Code**]_____ [**Codes**] 1= On the day of engagement (either official or unofficial) only; 2= Less than one month; 3= More than one month but less than one year; 4= More than one year; 5= Since childhood

%%%%%%%%%

Thank you very much for your cooperation.

*Interviewer, please answer the following questions asking about your observations.

O.1 Who was the primary respondent who answered women's questionnaire (Section 6&7)?[**Code**]_____ [**Codes**] 1= Respondent woman herself; 2= Household head; 3= Other male household member (please specify who? Answer the relationship to the "respondent" woman, such as her husband, brother-in-law, father-in-law, etc._____); 4= Other female household member (please specify who? Answer the relationship to the "respondent" woman, such as her mother-in-law, sister-in-law, etc._____)

O.2 Were there other male members of household present at the interview of women's questionnaire?

Yes No

If **YES**, who was present? (Check all that apply)

Husband Father-in-law Brother-in-law Other (please specify _____)

The following questions are how you (interviewer) observe housing quality.

O.3 Predominant wall type of the house? [**Code**]_____ [**Codes**] 1= Grass, thatch; 2= Mud, unburnt bricks; 3= Burnt bricks; 4= Stone; 5= Cement, concrete; 6= Other (please specify _____)

O.4 Predominant roof type of the house? [**Code**]_____ [**Codes**] 1= Grass, thatch, mud, wood; 2= Tile; 3= Brick; 4= Stone; 5= Concrete; 6= Other (please specify _____)

O.5 Predominant floor type of the house? [**Code**]_____ [**Codes**] 1= Mud; 2= Wood, bamboo; 3= Brick; 4= Stone; 5= Cement; 6= Tiles, mosaic; 7= Other (please specify _____)