

Rorya Customary Practice Survey

Household Questionnaire

Fill in before going to the field based on the household list.

Ward name and ID	Name	WID	
Village name and ID	Name	VID	
Household ID	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>		
Name of a household head			
Contact (mobile) number of a household			
Date of data entry completed	Year	Month	Date
Name of data entry person			

Contents

For a wife	For a husband
Section 1: Household Roster Section 2: Household Consumption and Expenditures Section 3: Household Asset Section 4: Household Savings Section 5: Information on Natural Parents Section 6: Information on Siblings Section 7: Sexual Disease Section 8: Preference Section 9: Marriage and Reproduction Section 10: Expectations Section 11: Personal Savings Section 12: Activities Section 13: Customary Practices	Section 14: Information on Natural Parents Section 15: Information on Siblings Section 16: Sexual Disease Section 17: Preference Section 18: Marriage and Reproduction Section 19: Expectations Section 20: Personal Savings Section 21: Activities Section 22: Customary Practices

Definition of a household

INTERVIEWER: Carefully explain the definition of a household: A group of people who live in the same homestead (which may consist of more than a single dwelling) and share food and other items bought from a common household budget. This includes people who are away temporarily (e.g. herding or at boarding school for less than 8 months per year). This is the definition you will be using each time you refer to a 'household' throughout this interview and should be borne in mind by both yourself and the respondent/s.

Definition of a household head

A household head is the person who provides most of the needs of the household and is familiar with all the activities and occupations of the household members.

<< CODE >>

Code for the relationship to a household head

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. Head | 9. Brother/sister-in-law |
| 2. Wife or husband | 10. Father/mother-in-law |
| 3. Son/daughter | 11. Stepchild |
| 4. Grandchild | 12. Stepparents |
| 5. Father or mother | 13. Half-brother/sister |
| 6. Sister or brother | 14. Other relative of head or of his /her spouse |
| 7. Niece or nephew | 15. Servant |
| 8. Son/daughter-in-law | 16. Tenant |
| | 17. Other unrelated person |

Code for Age

1. 0-9
2. 10-14
3. 15-19
4. 20-29
5. 30-39
6. 40-49
7. 50-59
8. 60-69
9. 70-79
10. 80-89
11. 90-99
12. 100 above
99. Don't know

Code for Religion

1. Muslim
2. Catholic
3. Seventh Day Adventist
4. Roho
5. Mennonite
6. Apostolic
7. Lutheran
8. Baptist
9. Other Protestant
10. Other Christian
11. Traditional
12. Other
13. None
99. Don't know

Code for Ethnicity

1. Luo
2. Zita
3. Kurya
4. Suba
5. Kine
6. Zanaki
7. Surwa
8. Ugu
9. Sinviti
10. Sukuma
11. Haya
12. Other
99. Don't know

Code for Education

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. None | 4. Std. 1 | 11. Form 1 | 17. Vocational |
| 2. Kindergarden/nursery | 5. Std. 2 | 12. Form 2 | 18. Higher |
| 3. Koranic/Christian | 6. Std. 3 | 13. Form 3 | |
| | 7. Std. 4 | 14. Form 4 | |
| | 8. Std. 5 | 15. Form 5 | 99. Don't know |
| | 9. Std. 6 | 16. Form 6 | |
| | 10. Std. 7 | | |

Code for Activities

1. Farming
2. Fishing
3. Trader/merchant/sales
4. Transport
5. Construction
6. Education professional /admin
7. Health professional/admin
8. Other professional/admin
9. Secretary/clerical
10. Factory worker
11. Restaurant, bar or hotel
12. Skilled trades
13. Other

Fill in before going to the field based on the household list.

For a Wife



Ward name and ID	Name	WID								
Village name and ID	Name	VID								
Household ID	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 40px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> </tr> </table>									
Respondent name										
Copy <u>Member ID</u> of this person from <u>Section 1</u>										
Date of interview	Year	Month	Date	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
Interviewer name										

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

Section 1: Household Roster: Please list a household member. See the definition of a household (p. 2). Start with a household head.

MEMBER ID	Name		1 Is [] one of the interviewed couple? Note: Only the interviewed husband and wife can be identified as yes.	2 RELIGION I O N See 'Code'	3 ETHNICITY I C I T Y See 'Code'	4 Sex	5 What is the relationship to a household head? See 'Code'	6 Age			7 Highest level of education completed See 'Code'	8 Does [] currently live in this village or town? See 'Code'	9 Where does [] live? 1. In the same ward 2. In the same district 3. In the same region 4. Outside the region in Tanzania 5. Abroad 99. Don't know	10 Is [] married? 1. Never married 2. Currently married 3. Formerly married 4. Don't know
	First	Sir						(a) Y E A R	(b) M O N T H	(c) Cohort If '99' to (a)				
1			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
2			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
3			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
4			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
5			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
6			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
7			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
8			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
9			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
10			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
11			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
12			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F						1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		

Section 2: Household Consumption and Expenditures

(Part A) Food

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so

I T E M	ITEM	1 Unit	2 Quantity	3 Quantity	4 Expendi	I T E M	ITEM	1 Unit	2 Quantity	3 Quantity	4 Expenditure
		1. #	<u>consumed</u>	<u>purchased</u>	ture			1. #	<u>consumed</u>	<u>purchased</u>	(price)
I D		2. Kg	per unit in	per unit in the last	per unit	I D		2. Kg	per unit in	per unit in the last	per unit
		3. Litter	the last 6	6 months	(price)			3. Litter	the last 6	6 months	(price)
		4. Pack	months		per unit			4. Pack			per unit
		5. Bottle			(TSH)			5. Bottle			
		6. Bag						6. Bag			
		99. Not						99. Not			
		consumed						consumed			
		/purchased						/purchased			
		>> next row						>> next row			
		if ``99``						if ``99``			
1	Chicken eggs					24	Irish potatoes				
2	Fresh milk					25	Maize				
3	Yoghurt, cheese or other milk product					26	Millet or sorghum				
4	Fish					27	Rice				
5	Chicken, duck, and other poultry					28	Beans, peas, cowpeas or other pulses				
6	Beef					29	Ground nuts				
7	Mutton and goat					30	Sunflower seeds				
8	Pork					31	Bambara nuts				
9	Wild game, including game birds					32	Avocado				
10	Edible insects					33	Mangoes				
11	Tea, coffee, or cocoa at home					34	Pawpaw				
12	Other alcoholic beverages					35	Citrus fruits				
13	Sugar, candy, honey or sugar cane					36	Pineapples				
14	Salt					37	Other fruits				
15	Spices (curry, red pepper, etc.)					38	Tomatoes				
16	Wheat flower/bread					39	Onions, leeks and green onions				
17	Biscuits, cakes or buns					40	Eggplant and bitter tomatoes				
18	Palm oil/oil palm					41	Cabbage				
19	Cooking bananas					42	Spinach				
20	Sweet bananas					43	Other vegetables (cassava leaves, carrots, lettuce, etc.)				
21	Other bananas					44	Any other foods or crops. Please specify one major.				
22	Cassava (raw)										
23	Yams, cocoyams or sweet potatoes										

(Part B) Other expenditures in the last 6 months

ITEM ID	ITEM	1 Total amount consumed/purchased in the last 6 months (TSH) (Write ``0'' if not consumed/purchased.)
1	Festival/ceremony	
2	Donation to religious authority	
3	Fabric, cloth, clothing (e.g., shirts, pants, dresses, shorts, underclothes)	
	a) Total	
	b) For a wife	
	c) For children	
4	Footwear	
5	Toilet soap, washing powder, tooth brush and tooth paste	
6	Transportation	
7	School-related goods/services (texts, fees, etc.)	
8	Medical expenditures (e.g., medical services, medicine)	
9	Batteries	
10	Kerosene	
11	Candles, paraffin, matches	
12	Haircuts, hair dressing	
13	Cosmetics, lotions, perfume, body lotions	
14	Cigarettes, tobacco	
15	Gambling, lottery	
16	Sporting events, cinema, contribution to clubs, etc.	
17	Magazines, newspapers	
18	Communication (e.g., mobile phone and the air time, mail)	
19	Other (non-food) expenditures (please specify one major)	

Section 3: Household Asset (Part A)

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

ITEM ID	ITEM	1 Does your household have [] now?		2 What is the present amount? (TSH) Write 99 if 'don't know'.	3 What is the total area of this land?	
					Number Write 9999 if 'don't know'.	Unit 1. Acre 2. Ha 3. Footstep squared (length x width)
1	Residential land	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →			
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
2	Agricultural land	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →			
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
3	Productive assets (e.g., livestock, fishing boat/net)	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
4	Radio	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
5	Television	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
6	Bicycle	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
7	Motor cycle	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
8	Generator	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
9	Mobile phone	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
10	Clock	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
11	Kitchen equipment (plates, spoons, and forks)	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> next row			
12	Others (please specify one major)	1. <input type="checkbox"/>	Yes _____ →		NA	NA
		2. <input type="checkbox"/>	No >> go to part B			

(Part B)

1	Does your household rent home?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, partly	3. <input type="checkbox"/> None
2	Is your house made of bricks?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, partly	3. <input type="checkbox"/> None
3	Is a roof of your house made of corrugated iron?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, partly	3. <input type="checkbox"/> None
4	What are your household's net earnings (income, profit) in the last 6 months? Write 99 if 'don't know'	TSH		
5	What is the daily wage around here? Write 99 if you don't know.	(a) Farming	TSH	
		(b) Fishing	TSH	
		(c) Other (pls specify one)	TSH	

Section 4: Household Savings

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

ITEM ID	ITEM	1 Does your HOUSEHOLD have the following savings at present?	2 What is the value of savings as of today (TSH)? Write 99 if 'don't know'
1	Bank savings	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
2	Credit Union	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
3	Other savings in your home or in your friend's or neighbor's home	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
4	Others (specify one major)	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	

Note: This is not the same as personal savings asked in Section 11 and 20. The personal savings are savings that your partner is not aware of at present.

Section 5: Information on Natural Parents

For both		
1	Is your natural father still alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q.3 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
2	In what year did your father die? >> Go to q. 5	
3	Is your natural father living in this household?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
4	Is your natural father living in this village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
5	Did your father attend school?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.7 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q.7
6	What was the highest grade he completed? See "Code."	
7	Is your natural mother still alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q.9 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
8	In what year did your mother die? >> Go to q.11 after answering.	
9	Is your natural mother living in this household?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
10	Is your natural mother living in this village	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
11	Did your mother attend school?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.13 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q.13
12	What was the highest grade she completed? See "Code."	
13	In this community, who is mainly responsible for taking care of old (natural) parents?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> First son 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Last son 3. <input type="checkbox"/> First daughter 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Last daughter 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Others – specify one major ()
14	Did your father have more than one wife when you were aged 15 years or less?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
Only for a husband		
15	Does your natural father have brothers/half-brothers?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next section
16	How many do the brothers/half-brothers of your natural father have sons? To interviewers: Please make sure that "(a) + (b) = (c) + (d)"	(a) Above your age _____
		(b) Equal to or below your age _____
17	How many do the brothers/half-brothers of your natural father have daughters?	(c) Above your (interviewed) spouse's age _____
		(d) Equal to or below your (interviewed) spouse's age _____

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

Section 6: Information on Siblings

Please list (whether currently alive or not) all children born to your natural FATHER. Those children include both your natural and half-siblings.

Please list in order of ages (i.e., from elder to younger siblings).

S I B L I N G I D	Name		1 Sex	2 Does [] have the same natural mother as you?	3 Is [] an elder sibling than you?	4 []'s birth date Write 99 if 'don't know'		5 Is [] alive?	6 []'s current age Write 99 if 'don't know'		7 []'s age at death Write 99 if 'don't know'			
	First	Sir				(a) Y E A R	(b) M O N T H		(a) A G E	(b) Cohort if '99' to (a) See "Code" >> Finish	(a) A G E	(b) Y E A R	(c) M O N T H	(d) Cohort if '99' to (a) and (b) See "Code"
1			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
2			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
3			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
4			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
5			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
6			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
7			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
8			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
9			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
10			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
11			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
12			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
13			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
14			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
15			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
16			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
17			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
18			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
19			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
20			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
21			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
22			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						

Section 7: Sexual Diseases

Explain to the respondents before starting the questions.

As you know, some people in Africa are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions related to the disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages.

1	Do you know your relatives who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.3
2	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
3	Do you know your friends who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.5
4	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
5	Do you know your neighbors who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.7
6	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
7	In total, how many people have you had sex with in the last 12 months? (Emphasize that this information is confidential) Write 99 if don't know.	
8	Within these people, how many persons do you think had sex with other persons during the last 12 months? Write 99 if don't know.	
9	Have you ever had sex with anyone who you think was highly likely to be infected with HIV/AIDS?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
10	Have you ever had Sexually Transmitted Disease (except HIV)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
11	Is HIV/AIDS the most serious health problem in this village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

For each statement, please check "True", "False", or "Don't know." If you do not know, please do not guess; instead, please check "Don't know."

12	Coughing and sneezing spread HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
13	Washing one's genital/private parts after sex (with an HIV positive person) keeps a person from getting HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
14	People who have been infected with HIV quickly show <u>serious</u> signs of being infected.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
15	Having unprotected sex with more than one partner can increase a person's chance of being infected with HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
16	A woman that has unprotected sex cannot get HIV if she is during her period.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
17	A person with no injury can get HIV by sitting in a hot bath or a swimming pool with a person who has HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
18	Pulling out the penis before a man climaxes/cums keeps a woman from getting HIV during sex.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

Section 8: Preference

To Interviewers: Please explain to the respondents that there are no right and wrong answers for the following questions.

1. Risk preference

To interviewers: Please demonstrate by showing money and the coin.

Suppose you are given two options of receiving income. In option A, you are guaranteed 5000 TSH. In option B, you will get 10000 TSH or a certain amount, depending upon the side of the coin you flip. If the coin lands heads up, you can receive higher payoff. If the coin lands heads down, your will receive lower payoff. Which option would you choose?

	Option A	Option B		Answer
		Low	High	
1	5000	5000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
2	5000	4000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
3	5000	3000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
4	5000	2000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
5	5000	1000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B

2. Time preference

Suppose an international NGO gives you a gift tomorrow or 3 months later with the following amount. Which disbursement would you prefer?

1	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 5000 THS 3 months later
2	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 6500 THS 3 months later
3	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 7000 THS 3 months later
4	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 8500 THS 3 months later
5	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 10000 THS 3 months later

3. Altruism and Reciprocity

Let's imagine the situation where I give you 5000 TSH as well as you have to share the money with one randomly selected household in a village. Under the following circumstances, how much will you send to the household?

(Situation A: Anonymous)

We will not tell [] that you sent the money. [] will never know that you were the one who sent the money. [] may be happy to receive a lot of money, or sad to receive little money, but they have no way of figuring out that the money came from you.

(Situation B: Revealed)

We will tell [] that you sent the money. So, [] can be angry with you if you send little or thank you if you send a lot.

Situation A	TSH
Situation B	TSH

4. Optimism: Do you agree to the following views?

1	In uncertain times, I usually expect the best.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
2	It's easy for me to relax.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
3	If something can go wrong for me, it will (Every possible disaster will occur, whether you have prepared for it or not. See also examples below).	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
4	I'm always optimistic about my future.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
5	I enjoy my friends a lot.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
6	It's important for me to keep busy.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
7	I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
8	I don't get upset too easily.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
9	I rarely count on good things happening to me.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
10	Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree

e.g.,

If you are putting peanut butter on a slice of bread and you drop the bread, it will fall with the peanut butter side hitting the floor.

If you're driving home from work and you have to go to the bathroom, you'll get stuck in traffic.

If you drop a ring or an earring, it will fall someplace where you can't retrieve it.

Section 9: Marriage and Reproduction

For both		
1	What is age at your first marriage?	
2	Is the current marriage your first marriage?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 4. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
3	How old were you when you got married with your (interviewed) spouse?	
4	Are you living in your natal village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
5	Are you living in your (interviewed) spouse's natal village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
6	How many children do you want to have in all your life?	Male Female
Only for a husband		
7	Do you have more than one wife?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 9
8	How many wives do you have in total?	_____
9	How many children have been born to you in total during your life?	Male Female
10	How many children are currently alive?	Male Female
11	How many children that are currently alive are under the age of 15?	Male Female
Only for a wife		
12	Does your husband have more than one wife?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 14
13	How many (including you) wives does your husband have now?	
14	Have you ever given birth?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next section
15	How many births have you had in total during your life?	Male Female
16	How many children that you have delivered are currently alive?	Male Female
17	How many children that are currently alive are under the age of 15?	Male Female
18	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you can live a life at your natal home <u>with</u> your children (without repaying bride prices) after...?	a) a husband's death 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		b) divorce 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
19	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you can live a life at your natal home <u>without</u> your children (without repaying bride prices) after...?	a) a husband's death 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		b) divorce 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No

Section 10: Expectations

Carefully explain to the respondents before starting the questions.

I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 beans, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is no right or wrong answer, and I just want to know what you think (please emphasize this).

Comprehension quiz:

For both		
1	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...	
	a) You will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 days?	
	b) You will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 weeks?	
	c) To interviewers: Did the respondent add any beans between (a) and (b)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 2 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
	d) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to church/mosque. Therefore, you should have added or at least should not reduce beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 weeks. To interviewers: Choosing the same number between (a) and (b) is theoretically possible, but the respondent might have picked the same number due to his/her misunderstanding. Please also make sure even in this case.	
2	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...	
	a) At least one baby will be born to you within the next 1 year?	
	b) At least one baby will be born to you within the next 5 years?	
	c) To interviewers: Did the respondent add any beans between (a) and (b)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 3 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
	d) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more chance to have babies. Therefore, you should have added or at least should not reduce beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that at least one baby will be born to your within the next 5 years. To interviewers: Choosing the same number between (a) and (b) is theoretically possible, but the respondent might have picked the same number due to his/her misunderstanding. Please also make sure even in this case.	

Questions:

For both								
3	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) You are infected with HIV/AIDS now.							
	b) You will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
4	Consider a healthy woman aged 15 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) She will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
	b) She will die within the next 10 years for any reason (whether HIV/AIDS or not).							
5	Consider a healthy man aged 20 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) He will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
	b) He will die within the next 10 years for any reason (whether HIV/AIDS or not).							
6	Consider a healthy woman aged 30 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS <u>and just lost her husband</u> . Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will be infected with HIV/AIDS <u>if she is inherited by males</u> (e.g., her brother-in-laws) now.							
7	Consider a healthy man aged 40 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and <u>considers about inheriting a woman</u> (e.g., his sister-in-law) that lost her husband. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) He will be infected with HIV/AIDS if he inherits the widow (e.g., his sister-in-laws) now.							
	b) His wife will be infected with HIV/AIDS if he inherits the widow (e.g., his sister-in-laws) now.							
Only for a husband								
8	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOU inherit widows (e.g., your sister-in-laws) now.							
Only for a wife								
9	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOU are inherited by males (e.g., your brother-in-laws) now.							
10	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOUR husband inherits widows (e.g., your husband's sister-in-laws) now.							
11	To interviewers: Do you think that the respondent understands the questions well?	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Husband</td> <td>1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wife</td> <td>1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> </table>	Husband	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	Wife	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
Husband	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No						
Wife	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No						

Section 11: Personal Savings

To interviewers: This is NOT household savings (answered in Section 4), but PERSONAL savings. Please emphasize the information provided is **completely confidential** before asking the questions. Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

ITEM ID	ITEM	1 Do YOU have the following <u>PERSONAL</u> savings <u>that your partner is not aware of</u> at present?	2 What is the value of savings as of today (TSH)? Write 99 if `don't know`
1	Bank savings	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
2	Credit Union	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
3	Other savings in your home or in your friend's or neighbor's home	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
4	Others (specify one major)	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	

Section 12: Activities

ACTIVITY ID	ACTIVITY	1 In the last 7 days, have you engaged in this activity?	2 The main type of jobs >> See 'Code'	3 How many hours have you spent on this activity in the last 7 days? - Please make sure that total hours spend on each activity do not exceed 24 hours.						
				Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1	Employed jobs	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
2	Self-employed non-farm business	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
3	Self-employed farming/livestock activities	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
4	Home activities									
a	Preparing for meals	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
b	Cleaning a house	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
c	Doing laundry	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
d	Shopping for food	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
e	Collecting firewood	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
f	Collecting water	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
g	Caring for ill household members	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
5	Attending church/mosque	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
6	Sleeping	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> finish								

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

Section 13: Customary Practices

For both			
1a	In this village, is it common for children to experience the extraction of a tooth as a rite/ritual into adolescence in this village? (<i>nak</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
1b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
2a	In this village, is it common for young sons that do not have own dwelling (<i>simba</i>) to stay at night at his brothers' dwelling (<i>simba</i>) (not with parents)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
2b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
3a	In this village, is it common for young daughters to stay at night at her grandmother's dwelling (not with her parents)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
3b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
4a	In this village, is it common for an adolescent son to build his dwelling (<i>simba</i>) within his father's compound (<i>Dala</i>)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
4b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
5a	In this village, is it common for daughters NOT to inherit parents' major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
5b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

6a	In this village, when people get married, is it common for bride prices to be paid from a groom to a bride's family?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
6b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
7a	In this village, is it common for a father NOT to be able to receive bride prices from marriage of his daughter unless he builds his own compound/homestead (<i>Dala</i>)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
7b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
8a	In this village, is it common for people NOT to be allowed to get married with those belonging to the same clan?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
8b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
9a	In this village, is it common for a woman to move to her husband's dwelling at marriage?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
9b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

10a	In this village, is it common for a man to have more than one wife?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
10b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

11a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common that she or her natural family has to repay bride prices to her groom?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
11b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
12a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common for her to live a life at her parents' dwelling with her children left behind?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
12b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
13a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common for her to get remarried?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
13b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

14a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex for celebration when a wife delivers their babies? (<i>chodo imbo</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
14b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
15a	In this village, is it common for a groom (that has just got married) NOT to be allowed to have sex with his wife unless his parents have ritual sex?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
15b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
16a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex when their close relatives (e.g., parents, children) die?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
16b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
17a	In this village, is it common for a man to have ritual sex with his wife when he builds his dwelling (<i>Dala</i>)? (<i>tieko kwer pacho, otieko lum mar dala</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
17b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
18a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex at some points of agricultural calendar (e.g, cultivation/ <i>pul</i> , sowing/ <i>kodhi</i> , planting/ <i>komo</i> , weeding/ <i>doyo</i> , harvest/ <i>keyo</i>)? (<i>golo pul/tieko kwer mar pul, golo komo/tieko kwer mar komo, golo doyo/tieko kwer mar doyo, golo keyo/tieko kwer mar keyo</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common

18b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
19a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife (i.e., widow) to make one-time ritual sex (i.e., sex cleansing)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
19b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
20a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife (i.e., widow) to be inherited by his male relatives (e.g., elder brothers)? (i.e., widow inheritance)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
20b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
21a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife NOT to inherit a husband's major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
21b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
22a	Have you ever inherited your parents' major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 23 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
22b	Do you think that you can inherit them in the future?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Parents died. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
23	Consider a healthy woman aged 30 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and just lost her husband. She decided to be inherited by her brother-in-law. Do you support her decision?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Support 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally, support 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not support	
24	Consider a healthy man aged 40 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and have his sister-in-law that just lost her husband. He decided to inherit the sister-in-law. Do you support his decision?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Support 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally, support 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not support	
25	Do you have female relatives/friends/neighbors that lost their husbands?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 28	
26	Were they inherited by the deceased's brothers, cousins or other male relatives?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all of them 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, some of them 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 28 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q. 28	
27	Were there sexual acts/sex cleansing before/when they were inherited?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all of those who were inherited. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, some of those who were inherited. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
28	This is a general question about wife inheritance, NOT sex cleansing. Do you agree to the following views about wife inheritance?		
	a) The practice plays a role of safety net for widows.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree	
	b) The practice provides widows/their children with material support for livelihood (build house, farming, raising children etc.).	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree	

	c) The practice helps widows stay in the place where they lived with the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	d) The practice helps widows keep access to a family's property (e.g., house, land) that they shared with the deceased	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	e) The inheritor socially protects widows or widows' property on behalf of the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	f) The inheritor socially protects widows' children or the children's property on behalf of the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	g) Widows can maintain social respect by being inherited.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	h) Children can maintain social respect by mothers being inherited.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	i) The practice gives widows emotional relief.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	j) The practice helps widows satisfy sexual demand.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	k) The practice increases the risk of people being infected with HIV.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
29	On average, how many times do you go to church/mosque in a month?			
30	How many times have you attended any seminars/workshops aimed at improving women's human rights in the last 6 months?			
Only for a husband				
31	Do you have any concern about your wife's livelihood after your death?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
32	Are you currently taking any actions to protect your wife's livelihood after your death?	1. I have a business.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		2. I have personal savings.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		3. I'm working hard (e.g., farming).	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		4. I pray to god.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		5. I'm building/built a house.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		6. I'm taking other actions. Please specify one ()	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
33	This is a hypothetical question. If you pass away, do you want your wife to be inherited by somebody (e.g., your brother-in-laws)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, unconditionally.		
		2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, conditionally. (e.g., the inheritor tests for HIV)		
		3. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
34	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that your wife (NOT your children) can inherit your property after your death?	a) Land	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		b) House	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		c) Productive assets	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
			3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
35	Have you ever inherited widows?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Only for a wife				
36	Do you have any concern about your livelihood after your husband's death?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

37	Are you currently taking any actions to protect your livelihood after your husband's death?	1. I have a business. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 2. I have personal savings. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. I'm working hard (e.g., farming). 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 4. I pray to god. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 5. I'm building/built a house. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 6. I'm taking other actions. Please specify one () 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
38	This is a hypothetical question. If your husband passes away, are you willing to be inherited by somebody (e.g., brother-in-laws)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, unconditionally. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, conditionally. (e.g., the inheritor tests for HIV) 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
39	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you (NOT your children) can inherit a husband's property after your husband's death?	a) Land	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
		b) House	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
		c) Productive assets	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
40	Has your husband ever inherited widows?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

For a Husband

Fill in before going to the field based on the household list.

Ward name and ID	Name	WID								
Village name and ID	Name	VID								
Household ID	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 30px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> <td style="width: 33%;"></td> </tr> </table>									
Respondent name										
Copy <u>Member ID</u> of this person from <u>Section 1</u>										
Date of interview	Year	Month	Date	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
Interviewer name										

Section 14: Information on Natural Parents

For both			
1	Is your natural father still alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q.3 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
2	In what year did your father die? >> Go to q. 5		
3	Is your natural father living in this household?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
4	Is your natural father living in this village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
5	Did your father attend school?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.7 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q.7	
6	What was the highest grade he completed? See "Code."		
7	Is your natural mother still alive?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q.9 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
8	In what year did your mother die? >> Go to q.11 after answering.		
9	Is your natural mother living in this household?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
10	Is your natural mother living in this village	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
11	Did your mother attend school?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.13 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q.13	
12	What was the highest grade she completed? See "Code."		
13	In this community, who is mainly responsible for taking care of old (natural) parents?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> First son 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Last son 3. <input type="checkbox"/> First daughter 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Last daughter 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Others – specify one major ()	
14	Did your father have more than one wife when you were aged 15 years or less?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Only for a husband			
15	Does your natural father have brothers/half-brothers?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next section	
16	How many do the brothers/half-brothers of your natural father have sons? To interviewers: Please make sure that "(a) + (b) = (c) + (d)".	(a) Above your age	(b) Equal to or below your age
		(c) Above your (interviewed) spouse's age	(d) Equal to or below your (interviewed) spouse's age
17	How many do the brothers/half-brothers of your natural father have daughters?	(a) Above your age	(b) Equal to or below your age

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

Section 15: Information on Siblings

Please list (whether currently alive or not) all children born to your natural FATHER. Those children include both your natural and half-siblings.

Please list in order of ages (i.e., from elder to younger siblings).

S I B L I N G I D	Name		1 Sex	2 Does [] have the same natural mother as you?	3 Is [] an elder sibling than you?	4 []'s birth date Write 99 if 'don't know'		5 Is [] alive?	6 []'s current age Write 99 if 'don't know'		7 []'s age at death Write 99 if 'don't know'			
	First	Sir				(a) Y E A R	(b) M O N T H		(a) A G E	(b) Cohort if '99' to (a) See "Code" >> Finish	(a) A G E	(b) Y E A R	(c) M O N T H	(d) Cohort if '99' to (a) and (b) See "Code"
1			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
2			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
3			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
4			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
5			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
6			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
7			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
8			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
9			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
11			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
12			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
13			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
14			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
15			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
16			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
17			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
18			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
19			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
20			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
21			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						
22			1. <input type="checkbox"/> M 2. <input type="checkbox"/> F	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No			1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> q.7						

Explain to the respondents before starting the questions.

Section 16: Sexual Diseases

As you know, some people in Africa are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions related to the disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages.

1	Do you know your relatives who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.3
2	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
3	Do you know your friends who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.5
4	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
5	Do you know your neighbors who are or are suspected to be HIV positive or have died of AIDS related illness?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q.7
6	How many? Write 99 if don't know.	
7	In total, how many people have you had sex with in the last 12 months? (Emphasize that this information is confidential) Write 99 if don't know.	
8	Within these people, how many persons do you think had sex with other persons during the last 12 months? Write 99 if don't know.	
9	Have you ever had sex with anyone who you think was highly likely to be infected with HIV/AIDS?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
10	Have you ever had Sexually Transmitted Disease (except HIV)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
11	Is HIV/AIDS the most serious health problem in this village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

For each statement, please check "True", "False", or "Don't know." If you do not know, please do not guess; instead, please check "Don't know."

12	Coughing and sneezing spread HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
13	Washing one's genital/private parts after sex (with an HIV positive person) keeps a person from getting HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
14	People who have been infected with HIV quickly show <u>serious</u> signs of being infected.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
15	Having unprotected sex with more than one partner can increase a person's chance of being infected with HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
16	A woman that has unprotected sex cannot get HIV if she is during her period.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
17	A person with no injury can get HIV by sitting in a hot bath or a swimming pool with a person who has HIV.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
18	Pulling out the penis before a man climaxes/cums keeps a woman from getting HIV during sex.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> True 2 <input type="checkbox"/> False 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know

Section 17: Preference

To Interviewers: Please explain to the respondents that there are no right and wrong answers for the following questions.

1. Risk preference

To interviewers: Please demonstrate by showing money and the coin.

Suppose you are given two options of receiving income. In option A, you are guaranteed 5000 TSH. In option B, you will get 10000 TSH or a certain amount, depending upon the side of the coin you flip. If the coin lands heads up, you can receive higher payoff. If the coin lands heads down, your will receive lower payoff. Which option would you choose?

	Option A	Option B		Answer
		Low	High	
1	5000	5000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
2	5000	4000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
3	5000	3000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
4	5000	2000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B
5	5000	1000	10000	<input type="checkbox"/> A or <input type="checkbox"/> B

2. Time preference

Suppose an international NGO gives you a gift tomorrow or 3 months later with the following amount. Which disbursement would you prefer?

1	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 5000 THS 3 months later
2	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 6500 THS 3 months later
3	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 7000 THS 3 months later
4	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 8500 THS 3 months later
5	<input type="checkbox"/> A 5000 THS tomorrow	<input type="checkbox"/> B 10000 THS 3 months later

3. Altruism and Reciprocity

Let's imagine the situation where I give you 5000 TSH as well as you have to share the money with one randomly selected household in a village. Under the following circumstances, how much will you send to the household?

(Situation A: Anonymous)

We will not tell [] that you sent the money. [] will never know that you were the one who sent the money. [] may be happy to receive a lot of money, or sad to receive little money, but they have no way of figuring out that the money came from you.

(Situation B: Revealed)

We will tell [] that you sent the money. So, [] can be angry with you if you send little or thank you if you send a lot.

Situation A	TSH
Situation B	TSH

4. Optimism: Do you agree to the following views?

1	In uncertain times, I usually expect the best.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
2	It's easy for me to relax.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
3	If something can go wrong for me, it will (Every possible disaster will occur, whether you have prepared for it or not. See also examples below).	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
4	I'm always optimistic about my future.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
5	I enjoy my friends a lot.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
6	It's important for me to keep busy.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
7	I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
8	I don't get upset too easily.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
9	I rarely count on good things happening to me.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree
10	Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Neutral 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly Disagree

e.g.,

If you are putting peanut butter on a slice of bread and you drop the bread, it will fall with the peanut butter side hitting the floor.

If you're driving home from work and you have to go to the bathroom, you'll get stuck in traffic.

If you drop a ring or an earring, it will fall someplace where you can't retrieve it.

Section 18: Marriage and Reproduction

For both		
1	What is age at your first marriage?	
2	Is the current marriage your first marriage?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 4. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
3	How old were you when you got married with your (interviewed) spouse?	
4	Are you living in your natal village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
5	Are you living in your (interviewed) spouse's natal village?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
6	How many children do you want to have in all your life?	Male Female
Only for a husband		
7	Do you have more than one wife?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 9
8	How many wives do you have in total?	
9	How many children have been born to you in total during your life?	Male Female
10	How many children are currently alive?	Male Female
11	How many children that are currently alive are under the age of 15?	Male Female
Only for a wife		
12	Does your husband have more than one wife?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 14
13	How many (including you) wives does your husband have now?	
14	Have you ever given birth?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next section
15	How many births have you had in total during your life?	Male Female
16	How many children that you have delivered are currently alive?	Male Female
17	How many children that are currently alive are under the age of 15?	Male Female
18	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you can live a life at your natal home <u>with</u> your children (without repaying bride prices) after...?	a) a husband's death 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		b) divorce 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
19	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you can live a life at your natal home <u>without</u> your children (without repaying bride prices) after...?	a) a husband's death 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
		b) divorce 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No

Section 19: Expectations

Carefully explain to the respondents before starting the questions.

I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 beans, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is no right or wrong answer, and I just want to know what you think (please emphasize this).

Comprehension quiz:

For both	
1	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...
	a) You will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 days?
	b) You will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 weeks?
	c) To interviewers: Did the respondent add any beans between (a) and (b)?
	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 2 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
	d) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to church/mosque. Therefore, you should have added or at least should not reduce beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go to church/mosque at least once within the next 2 weeks. To interviewers: Choosing the same number between (a) and (b) is theoretically possible, but the respondent might have picked the same number due to his/her misunderstanding. Please also make sure even in this case.
2	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...
	a) At least one baby will be born to you within the next 1 year?
	b) At least one baby will be born to you within the next 5 years?
	c) To interviewers: Did the respondent add any beans between (a) and (b)?
	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 3 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
	d) Remember, as time goes by, you may find more chance to have babies. Therefore, you should have added or at least should not reduce beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that at least one baby will be born to your within the next 5 years. To interviewers: Choosing the same number between (a) and (b) is theoretically possible, but the respondent might have picked the same number due to his/her misunderstanding. Please also make sure even in this case.

Questions:

For both								
3	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) You are infected with HIV/AIDS now.							
	b) You will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
4	Consider a healthy woman aged 15 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) She will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
	b) She will die within the next 10 years for any reason (whether HIV/AIDS or not).							
5	Consider a healthy man aged 20 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) He will be infected with HIV/AIDS within the next 10 years.							
	b) He will die within the next 10 years for any reason (whether HIV/AIDS or not).							
6	Consider a healthy woman aged 30 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS <u>and just lost her husband</u> . Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will be infected with HIV/AIDS <u>if she is inherited by males</u> (e.g., her brother-in-laws) now.							
7	Consider a healthy man aged 40 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and <u>considers about inheriting a woman</u> (e.g., his sister-in-law) that lost her husband. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that ...							
	a) He will be infected with HIV/AIDS if he inherits the widow (e.g., his sister-in-laws) now.							
	b) His wife will be infected with HIV/AIDS if he inherits the widow (e.g., his sister-in-laws) now.							
Only for a husband								
8	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOU inherit widows (e.g., your sister-in-laws) now.							
Only for a wife								
9	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOU are inherited by males (e.g., your brother-in-laws) now.							
10	This is a hypothetical question. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will be infected with HIV/AIDS IF YOUR husband inherits widows (e.g., your husband's sister in-laws) now.							
11	To interviewers: Do you think that the respondent understands the questions well?	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Husband</td> <td>1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wife</td> <td>1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</td> <td>2. <input type="checkbox"/> No</td> </tr> </table>	Husband	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	Wife	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No
Husband	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No						
Wife	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No						

Section 20: Personal Savings

To interviewers: This is NOT household savings (answered in Section 4), but PERSONAL savings. Please emphasize the information provided is **completely confidential** before asking the questions. Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

ITEM ID	ITEM	1 Do YOU have the following <u>PERSONAL</u> savings <u>that your partner is not aware of</u> at present?	2 What is the value of savings as of today (TSH)? Write 99 if `don't know`
1	Bank savings	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
2	Credit Union	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
3	Other savings in your home or in your friend's or neighbor's home	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	
4	Others (specify one major)	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row	

Section 21: Activities

ACTIVITY ID	ACTIVITY	1 In the last 7 days, have you engaged in this activity?	2 The main type of jobs >> See 'Code'	3 How many hours have you spent on this activity in the last 7 days?						
				Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1	Employed jobs	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
2	Self-employed non-farm business	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
3	Self-employed farming/livestock activities	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
4	Home activities									
a	Preparing for meals	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
b	Cleaning a house	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
c	Doing laundry	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
d	Shopping for food	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
e	Collecting firewood	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
f	Collecting water	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
g	Caring for ill household members	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> next row								
5	Attending church/mosque	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> finish								
6	Sleeping	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes → 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> finish								

Move row-by-row, i.e., finish one row, and then move to another row, and so on.

Section 22: Customary Practices

For both			
1a	In this village, is it common for children to experience the extraction of a tooth as a rite/ritual into adolescence in this village? (<i>nak</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
1b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
2a	In this village, is it common for young sons that do not have own dwelling (<i>simba</i>) to stay at night at his brothers' dwelling (<i>simba</i>) (not with parents)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
2b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
3a	In this village, is it common for young daughters to stay at night at her grandmother's dwelling (not with her parents)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
3b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
4a	In this village, is it common for an adolescent son to build his dwelling (<i>simba</i>) within his father's compound (<i>Dala</i>)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
4b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
5a	In this village, is it common for daughters NOT to inherit parents' major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
5b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
6a	In this village, when people get married, is it common for bride prices to be paid from a groom to a bride's family?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
6b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
7a	In this village, is it common for a father NOT to be able to receive bride prices from marriage of his daughter unless he builds his own compound/homestead (<i>Dala</i>)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
7b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
8a	In this village, is it common for people NOT to be allowed to get married with those belonging to the same clan?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
8b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
9a	In this village, is it common for a woman to move to her husband's dwelling at marriage?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
9b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

10a	In this village, is it common for a man to have more than one wife?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
10b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

11a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common that she or her natural family has to repay bride prices to her groom?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
11b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
12a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common for her to live a life at her parents' dwelling with her children left behind?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
12b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
13a	In this village, when a woman gets divorced, is it common for her to get remarried?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
13b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	

14a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex for celebration when a wife delivers their babies? (<i>chodo imbo</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
14b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
15a	In this village, is it common for a groom (that has just got married) NOT to be allowed to have sex with his wife unless his parents have ritual sex?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
15b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
16a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex when their close relatives (e.g., parents, children) die?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
16b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
17a	In this village, is it common for a man to have ritual sex with his wife when he builds his dwelling (<i>Dala</i>)? (<i>tieko kwer pacho, otieko lum mar dala</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
17b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
18a	In this village, is it common for a couple to have ritual sex at some points of agricultural calendar (e.g, cultivation/ <i>pul</i> , sowing/ <i>kodhi</i> , planting/ <i>komo</i> , weeding/ <i>doyo</i> , harvest/ <i>keyo</i>)? (<i>golo pul/tieko kwer mar pul, golo komo/tieko kwer mar komo, golo doyo/tieko kwer mar doyo, golo keyo/tieko kwer mar keyo</i>)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common

18b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
19a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife (i.e., widow) to make one-time ritual sex (i.e., sex cleansing)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
19b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
20a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife (i.e., widow) to be inherited by his male relatives (e.g., elder brothers)? (i.e., widow inheritance)	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
20b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
21a	In this village, when a husband dies, is it common for his wife NOT to inherit a husband's major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	Now	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
		Traditionally	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Very common 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Common 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not common
21b	Do you like this practice?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
22a	Have you ever inherited your parents' major properties (e.g., land, house, productive assets)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes >> Go to q. 23 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
22b	Do you think that you can inherit them in the future?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Parents died. 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
23	Consider a healthy woman aged 30 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and just lost her husband. She decided to be inherited by her brother-in-law. Do you support her decision?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Support 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally, support 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not support	
24	Consider a healthy man aged 40 in your village that currently does not have HIV/AIDS and have his sister-in-law that just lost her husband. He decided to inherit the sister-in-law. Do you support his decision?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Support 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Conditionally, support 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Not support	
25	Do you have female relatives/friends/neighbors that lost their husbands?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 28	
26	Were they inherited by the deceased's brothers, cousins or other male relatives?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all of them 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, some of them 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No >> Go to q. 28 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know >> Go to q. 28	
27	Were there sexual acts/sex cleansing before/when they were inherited?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, all of those who were inherited. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, some of those who were inherited. 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No 4. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
28	This is a general question about wife inheritance, NOT sex cleansing. Do you agree to the following views about wife inheritance?		
	a) The practice plays a role of safety net for widows.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree	
	b) The practice provides widows/their children with material support for livelihood (build house, farming, raising children etc.).	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree	

	c) The practice helps widows stay in the place where they lived with the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	d) The practice helps widows keep access to a family's property (e.g., house, land) that they shared with the deceased	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	e) The inheritor socially protects widows or widows' property on behalf of the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	f) The inheritor socially protects widows' children or the children's property on behalf of the deceased.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	g) Widows can maintain social respect by being inherited.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	h) Children can maintain social respect by mothers being inherited.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	i) The practice gives widows emotional relief.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	j) The practice helps widows satisfy sexual demand.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
	k) The practice increases the risk of people being infected with HIV.	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Agree	2. <input type="checkbox"/> Partly, agree	3. <input type="checkbox"/> Disagree
29	On average, how many times do you go to church/mosque in a month?			
30	How many times have you attended any seminars/workshops aimed at improving women's human rights in the last 6 months?			
Only for a husband				
31	Do you have any concern about your wife's livelihood after your death?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
32	Are you currently taking any actions to protect your wife's livelihood after your death?	1. I have a business. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 2. I have personal savings. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. I'm working hard (e.g., farming). 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 4. I pray to god. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 5. I'm building/built a house. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 6. I'm taking other actions. Please specify one () 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
33	This is a hypothetical question. If you pass away, do you want your wife to be inherited by somebody (e.g., your brother-in-laws)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, unconditionally. 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, conditionally. (e.g., the inheritor tests for HIV) 3. <input type="checkbox"/> No		
34	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that your wife (NOT your children) can inherit your property after your death?	a) Land	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	
b) House		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
c) Productive assets		1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know		
35	Have you ever inherited widows?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Only for a wife				
36	Do you have any concern about your livelihood after your husband's death?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No		

37	Are you currently taking any actions to protect your livelihood after your husband's death?	1. I have a business. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		2. I have personal savings. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		3. I'm working hard (e.g., farming). 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		4. I pray to god. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		5. I'm building/built a house. 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
		6. I'm taking other actions. Please specify one () 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
38	This is a hypothetical question. If your husband passes away, are you willing to be inherited by somebody (e.g., brother-in-laws)?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, unconditionally.	
		2. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, conditionally. (e.g., the inheritor tests for HIV)	
		3. <input type="checkbox"/> No	
39	This is a hypothetical question. Do you think that you (NOT your children) can inherit a husband's property after your husband's death?	a) Land	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
		b) House	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
		c) Productive assets	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2. <input type="checkbox"/> No 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
40	Has your husband ever inherited widows?	1. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	2. <input type="checkbox"/> No