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Key to Abbreviations

AASK  All-Union Association of Soviet Koreans
AAUK  Association for Assistance in the Unification of Korea
AKK  Association of Koreans of Kazakhstan
APK  Assembly of the Peoples of Kazakhstan
ARSC  Association of Russian, Slavic, and Cossack Organisations of Kazakhstan
AU  Association of Uighurs
CIS  Commonwealth of Independent States
CPC  Communist Party of China
CPK  Communist Party of Kazakhstan
CPSU  Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSCE  Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe
DPRK  Democratic People’s Republic of Korea
EAEC  Eurasian Economic Community
ETR  Eastern Turkistan Republic
IMU  Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan
ICKA  International Confederation of Korean Associations
IAU  Inter-Republican Association of Uighurs
Kazakh SSR  Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic
NAU  National Association of Uighurs
OLU  Organisation for the Liberation of Uighurstan
OSCE  Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PDP  Party for Democratic Progress of Kazakhstan
PUP  People’s Unity Party of Kazakhstan
RAKCCK  Republican Association for the Korean Cultural Centres of Kazakhstan
RCCUK  Republican Cultural Centre of Uighurs of Kazakhstan
RSFSR  Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic
RUAMEA  Republican Uighur Association of Manufacturers, Entrepreneurs, and Agricultural Workers
RUCC  Republican Uighur Cultural Centre
SACS  Society for the Assistance to the Cossacks of Semirech’e
SCC  Semirech’e Cossack Community
SCO  Shanghai Cooperation Organisation
SCU  Society for the Culture of Uighurs of the Republic of Kazakhstan
UCS  Union of the Cossacks of Semirech’e
UCSR  Union of the Cossacks of the Steppe Region
UNRFET  United National Revolution Front of Eastern Turkistan
Uzbek SSR  Uzbek Soviet Socialist Republic
Glossary of Frequently Used Terms

Akim head of administrative unites
Mazhilis lower chamber of the parliament
maslikhat parliament of oblast, Astana and Almaty
oblast province
raion district
Senat upper chamber of the parliament, Senate

Note on Transliteration

Transliterations from the Russian language are based on the United States Library of Congress standard. The only exception to this rule is in the case of proper names and place names where the popular version differs this transliteration system (e.g. Yeltsin instead of El'tsin). Place names, personal names, names for political organisations, and other proper nouns are transliterated from the Russian spelling, even when these names have non-Russian origins and/or have non-Russian-language equivalents. The exception to this rule is found in titles for periodicals in the Uzbek, Uighur, and Korean languages, and in some specific terms drawn from these three languages, transliterations of which are based on the English-language sources the author quoted or referred to in her writing.

In post-Soviet Kazakhstan, the names and orthography of administrative units were frequently changed, and some Russian language names were replaced with Kazakh language names. Throughout the text, the new names and orthography are applied (e.g. Almaty instead of Alma-Ata, Kyzylorda instead of Kzyl-Orda), even when they refer to the Soviet period. However, for some place names whose Soviet-era designations are still commonly used and/or widely known overseas, Russian-language names are used (e.g. Semipalatinsk instead of Semei).