

Takeshi Kawanaka

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Professional Positions:

Chief Senior Researcher, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2020-present.

Director-General, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2017- 2020.

Deputy Director-General, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2016-2017.

Senior Researcher, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2015-2016.

Director, Southeast Asian Studies Group I, Institute of Developing Economies, 2012-2015.

Senior Researcher, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2010-2012.

Director in Charge, Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 2008-2010.

Current Affairs Department, Area Studies Department I, and Area Studies Center, Institute of Developing Economies, 1993-2008.

(Rank)

Executive Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Developing Economies, 2018-present

Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Developing Economies, 2008-2018.

Associate Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Developing Economies, 2004-2008.

Research Fellow, Institute of Developing Economies, 1993-2004.

Education:

Ph. D. in Political Science, Kobe University, Kobe, 2004.

M. A. in Law, Waseda University, Tokyo, 1993.

B. A. in Law, Waseda University, Tokyo, 1989.

Research Interests:

Comparative Politics

New Democracies

Political Institutions

Southeast Asian Politics

Visiting Appointments:

Visiting Scholar, Ateneo Center for Social Policy and Public Affairs, and Institute of Philippine Culture, Ateneo de Manila University, 2006-2007.

Visiting Scholar, Walter H. Shorenstein Asia/Pacific Research Center, Stanford University, 2005-2006.

Visiting Research Associate, Department of Political Science, University of the Philippines, Diliman, 1996-1998.

Teaching:

Lecturer in Comparative Politics and Government, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, International Christian University, 2010 - present (spring term).

Lecturer in Comparative Politics (Southeast Asia), Department of Political Science, Rikkyo University, 2019-2020 (fall term).

Lecturer in Area Politics, Faculty of Law, Kobe University, 2011 and 2013 (Intensive Summer Course).

Lecturer in Asian Politics, Department of Political Science, Meiji University, 2010 – 2012, 2014, 2017 (2nd semesters).

Lecturer in Politics in Southeast Asia, College of Liberal Arts, International Christian University, winter term 2009.

Lecturer in Comparative Politics (East Asia), Department of Political Science, Meiji University, 1st semester 2009.

Lecturer in Area Studies (Southeast Asia), Faculty of Law, Seijo University, Tokyo, 2001 - 2004 (1st semesters).

Lecturer in Southeast Asian Politics, Department of Political Science, Komazawa University, Tokyo, 1st Semester 2000.

Professional Activities:

Chair of Editorial Board, Ajia Keizai, 2017-2020.

Board of Directors, Japan Association of Asian Studies, 2015-2017.

Chair, Committee on Philippine Assistance Program Evaluation, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 2010.

Member, Committee on Philippine Assistance Program, Japan International Cooperation Agency, 2010.

Short Term Consultant, the World Bank, 2007, 2008.

Editorial Board, Ajia Kenkyu (Asian Studies), 2004-2011.

Editorial Board, Ajia Keizai, 1999-2001; 2011-2016.

Professional Associations:

Japanese Political Science Association

Japan Association of Comparative Politics

Japan Association of Asian Studies
American Political Science Association

Publications: (* English)

Books:

- *Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yasushi Hazama. 2002. *Political Determinants of Income Inequality in Emerging Democracies*, Singapore: Springer, 2016.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. *Power in a Philippine City*, Chiba, Institute of Developing Economies.

Books (edited)

- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Koichi Kawamura. eds. 2020. *Southeast Asian Modern History for Liberal Arts*, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. ed. 2018. *Declining Democracies, Strengthened Autocracies*, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. ed. 2005. *The Philippines in the Post-EDSA Period*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).

Journal Articles/Research Notes/Review Articles:

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2021. “Three Theories for Understanding the State of Democracy”. *Ajia Keizai*. Vol.62, No.1: 34-49 (in Japanese).
https://doi.org/10.24765/ajiakeizai.62.1_34
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2019. “Status Quo or Pluralism? Dominant Party Rule and People's Preferences in Singapore” *Developing Economies*, Vol. 57, No.4: 311-336.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/deve.12197>.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2019. “Dominant Party Rule and Electoral System: Voter’s Perceptions on the Electoral System in Singapore,” in *the Annals of Japanese Political Science Association* 2018-II: 152-176 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2011. “Instability of New Democracies: Change of the Winning Coalition and Deviation from Institutions.” *Ajia Keizai*, Vol. 51, No1: 2-23 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2010. “Political Institutions and Policy Outcomes: Effects of Presidential Vetoes on Budget Making.” *Ajia Keizai*, Vol. 51, No. 7: 2-24 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2009. “Stability of New Democracies (review article),” *Ajia Keizai*, Vol. 50, No.12: 55-75 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. “The Logic of Political Institutions: Towards an Institutional Analysis on New Democracies (review article),” *Ajia Keizai*, Vol. 48, No.2: 20-43 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2005. “Reforming the Democratic Institution: Debate on the Shift to Parliamentarism in the Philippines (research note),” *Ajia Keizai*, Vol. 46, No.3: 23-41 (in Japanese).

- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "The State and Institutions in Philippine Local Politics (review article)," Philippine Political Science Journal, Vol.22, No.45: 135-148.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "State Centered Approach to the Philippine Local Politics (review article)," Ajia Keizai, Vol. 42, No.2,: 45-58 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2000. "Power Mechanism in a Philippine City," Ajia Keizai, Vol. 41, No.1: 2-33 (in Japanese).
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1998. "The Robredo Style: Philippine Local Politics in Transition," Kasarinlan, Vol.13, No.3: 5-36.

Chapters in Academic Books:

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2020. "Learning Southeast Asian Modern History" in *Southeast Asian Modern History for Liberal Arts*, ed. by Takeshi Kawanaka and Koichi Kawamura, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 1-23 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2020. "Democracy and Authoritarian Rules" in *Southeast Asian Modern History for Liberal Arts*, ed. by Takeshi Kawanaka and Koichi Kawamura, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 89-108 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Democratic Recession: Political Crises in Developing Nations" in *Declining Democracies, Strengthened Autocracies*, ed. By Takeshi Kawanaka. Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 1-14 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Theory of Democratic Recession" in *Declining Democracies, Strengthened Autocracies*, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 15-44 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Whither New Democracies?" *Declining Democracies, Strengthened Autocracies*, Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 251-257 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2017. "Electoral Management in Southeast Asia: The Philippines, Thailand and Indonesia in the Post-Democratization." in *the State of Electoral Governance (Worldwide): Its Diversity and Impact on the Quality of Democracy*, ed. by Yutaka Onishi. Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 41-80 (in Japanese).
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "Trading Compromises: Interaction of Powers in the Philippine Presidential System" in *Presidents, Assemblies and Policy-making in Asia*. ed. by Yuko Kasuya. London: Palgrave-MacMillan: 89-106.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "Electoral Administrative System as Self-enforcing Institution: Comparative Study of Korea and the Philippines" (with Yuki Asaba) in *Comparative Study of Korean Model for Electoral Governance and Japanese Electoral Management*. ed. by Yutaka Onishi. Tokyo: Yuhikaku Publishing Co.,: 59-82 (in Japanese).
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2012. "Political Party" in *Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia*. ed. by Masashi Nakamura. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies: 103-124 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2012. "Electoral System" in *Comparative Politics of Southeast Asia*. ed. by Masashi Nakamura. Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies: 125-

144 (in Japanese).

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2010. "The Philippine Presidential System: Bargaining and Policy Outcome." in *Comparative Politics of Presidentialism in Asia: Constitutional Framework and Party Politics*. ed by Yuko Kasuya. Kyoto: Minerva Shobo: 61-81 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2006. "The Philippines: Political Economy of Privileges," in *Introduction to Asian Political Economy*, eds. by Yutaka Katayama and Yutaka Onishi. Tokyo: Yuhikaku Publishing Co.: 165-185 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2005. "The Philippines in the Post-EDSA Period: Democratic Consolidation and Economic Liberalization" in *The Philippines in the Post-EDSA Period*. ed. by Takeshi Kawanaka, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies: 11-62 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2004. "Philippine Politics and Democracy," in *Sea Area Asia* ed. by Masami Sekine and Nobuto Yamamoto, Tokyo: Keio University Press: 157-174 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2004. "Presidentialism and Interest Coordination in the Philippines," *Annals of the Japan Association for Comparative Politics*, No. 6: 157-180 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2003. "Institutions and Process of State Resource Control," in *People in Institutions: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Philippine Locality*, ed. by Satoru Nishimura and Makito Kawada, Kagoshima: Kagoshima University: 31-64 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2003. "Local Government Reform in the Philippines," in *Democratization and Law in Asia*, ed. by Naoyuki Sakumoto and Shinya Imaizumi, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies: 243-272 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2003. "Democratization and Institutional Reforms in the Philippines," in *Democratization and Law in Asia*, ed. by Naoyuki Sakumoto and Shinya Imaizumi, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies: 21-40 (in Japanese).
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. "The Philippines: From Agents to Political Actors," in *The State and NGOs: Perspective from Asia*, ed. by Shinichi Shigetomi, Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies: 110-124.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "The Philippines: From Agents to Political Actors," in Shinichi Shigetomi ed., *The State and NGOs: Comparative Study on Fifteen Countries*, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten: 136-155 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1998. "The Philippines: Elite Control and its Limitation," in *Readers of Asian Politics* ed. by Ikuo Iwasaki, Tokyo: Toyo Keizai Shimpo Sha: 151-166 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1997. "Democracy for Oligarchs: Formation and Transformation," in *Asia and Democracy*, ed. by Ikuo Iwasaki, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies: 103-140 (in Japanese).

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1996. "Bureaucracy in the Philippines," in *Bureaucracy in ASEAN Countries*, ed. by Ikuo Iwasaki and Yoshiyuki Hagiwara, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies: 79-120 (in Japanese).

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1995. "Southeast Asian Countries and APEC," in *APEC: Japan's Strategy*, ed. by Soshichi Miyachi and Takeo Onishi, Tokyo: Waseda University Press: 92-110 (in Japanese).

Book Reviews:

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2020. "Yukako Sakabe Tanaka, *Why does Democratization Cause Violence?: Conditions for Peace in Post-conflict Societies*. Tokyo: Keiso Shobo, 2019" *The Annals of Japanese Political Science Association*: 423-426 (in Japanese).

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2017. "Carles Boix, *Political Order and Inequality: Their Foundations and Their Consequences for Human Welfare*, New York: Cambridge University Press. 2015." *Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies)*, Vol. 58, No. 2: 186-189 (in Japanese).

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2017. "State Formation in Meiji Era from the Perspective of Comparative Politics: Ryosuke Maeda, *the Start of National Politics: The Meiji State after the Establishment of the Imperial Diet*, The University of Tokyo Press, 2016" *Leviathan* No. 60: 154-156 (in Japanese).

*Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2014. "Pippa Norris, *Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare, and Peace*, New York: Cambridge University Press. 2012" *Developing Economies*, Vol. 52, No.1: 88-90.

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "Whom is democratic politics for? Analyzing Philippine politics through moral conflicts in an unequal society: Wataru Kusaka, *Politics of Anti-Citizen: Philippine Democracy and Moral*, Hosei University Press, 2013." *Tosho Simbun*: 5 (in Japanese)

*Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2011. "Ben W. Ansell, *From the Ballot to the Blackboard: The Redistributive Political Economy of Education*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010." *Developing Economies*, Vol. 49, No.4: 463-465

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2011. "Ben W. Ansell, *From the Ballot to the Blackboard: The Redistributive Political Economy of Education*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010." *Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies)*, Vol. 52, No. 11: 57-59 (in Japanese).

*Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, *Federalism, Fiscal Authority, and Centralization in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006." *Developing Economies*, Vol.45, No.3: 386-390.

Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, *Federalism, Fiscal Authority, and Centralization in Latin America*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2006." *Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies)*, vol.48, no.4: 118-122 (in Japanese).

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1999. "Thomas M. McKenna, *Muslim Rulers and Rebels: Everyday Politics and Armed Separatism in the Southern Philippines*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press, 1998" Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies), Vol. 40, No.9-10: 213-216 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1997. "Patricio N. Abinales, ed. *The Revolution Falters: The Left in Philippine Politics after 1986* Ithaca, New York: Southeast Asia Program Publications, Cornell University, 1996.", Tonan Ajia Kenkyu (Southeast Asian Studies). Vo.35, No. 1: 160-163 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1995. "Studies on Developing Countries in Japan from 1986 to 1994: The Philippines," Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies), Vol.36, No.6-7: 72-83 (in Japanese).

Working Papers/Discussion Papers:

- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Status Quo or Plurality?: Dominant Party Rule and People's Preferences in Singapore" IDE Discussion Paper No. 724.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2015. "The Stakes of Politics and Electoral Administration: A Comparative Study of Southeast Asian Democracies" IDE Discussion Paper No. 536.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "Redistributive Politics in New Democracies: A Theoretical Review" in *Political Determinants of Social Policy* (Basic Theoretical Research Report) ed. by Takeshi Kawanaka, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economie: 1-35.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yuki Asaba. 2011. "Establishing Electoral Administration Systems in New Democracies." IDE Discussion Paper No. 305.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2010. "The Urban Middle Class in the Instability of New Democracies." IDE Discussion Paper Series No. 260.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. "Political Institutions and Policy Outcomes: Effects of Presidential Vetoes on Budget Making." IDE Discussion Paper Series No. 240. June 2010.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2010. "Interaction of Powers in the Philippine Presidential System." IDE Discussion Paper No. 233.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2008. "Political Conditions for Fair Elections" IDE Discussion Paper No.181.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "Who Eats the Most? Quantitative Analysis of the Pork Barrel Distributions in the Philippines." IDE Discussion Paper No.126. October 2007.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "The Politics of Budgeting: Congressional – Executive Relations during Budget Formulation." Background paper, the World Bank.
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "Rational Choice for Policy Studies: A Game Theoretic Analysis of Peace Process." Paper presented at the Seminar of the Ateneo School of Government.

Others:

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2021. "Authoritarian Backlash Supported: The State of Philippine Politics in Public Opinion Polls." IDE Square. <http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00051931> (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2020. "Traditional Governance Provides Benefits to Residents: Public Goods Provision in Oaxaca, Mexico" IDE Square. <http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00051560> (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2019. "Fluid Electoral Politics in Southeast Asia" IDE Square. <http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00051443> (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Political Conditions for Development, Political Outcomes of Development" IDE Square. <http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00050593> (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Declining Democracies" IDE Square. <http://hdl.handle.net/2344/00050439> (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2016. "National Politics: Relations between the President, Congress and Supreme Court" in *64 Chapters to Understand the Current Philippines*, eds. by Takushi Ono, Nobutaka Suzuki, and Wataru Kusaka, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2016. "The Landscape of Elections" in *Ajiken World Trends*. No.251: 2-3 (in Japanese)
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2015. "Reading Institutions" in *Ajiken World Trends*. No. 240: 40-41 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2015. "Political History / Comparative Politics (Asia)" in the Annals of Japanese Political Science Association 2014-II: 316-318 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "Foreign Studies, Comparative Studies, and Political Science" in Ajiken World Trends, No. 216: 5-6 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2013. "The Formation of Electoral Administration: Election Commissions in Southeast Asia" in Ajiken World Trends, No. 214: 41-46 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2012. "Democratization and Redistribution" in Ajiken World Trends, No206: 49-55 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2012. "Special Issue: Studying Developing Countries: Introduction to the Special Issue" in Ajia Keizai (Asian Economies), Vol.53, No.4: 3-5 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2011. "Horizon of Politics of Developing Countries" in Ajiken World Trends, No.190: 2-3 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2011. "How Does Democracy Get Stabilized" in Ajiken World Trends, No.190: 4-7 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yurika Suzuki. 2009. "The Philippines in 2008: The Failure of Peace Process and Rice Shortage" in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian*

- Affairs*) 2009, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2007. "Peace Agreement and Credible Commitment," in Ajiken World Trends, No.136: 28-31 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2005. "Elections in Asia: A Year of National Elections," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2005*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2004. "Distrust of Politics or Fear of Disorder?: the 2004 Presidential Election in the Philippines," Kokusai Mondai (International Affairs), No. 535, (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yurika Suzuki. 2004. "The Philippines in 2003: a Year for Electoral Preparation," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2004*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economie (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2004. "The Departure of the Second Arroyo Administration," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), June 15, 2004: 54-55 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2004. "Populism: the Philippine Style," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), February 3, 2004: 48-49 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2003. "Will President Arroyo seek her second term?" Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), August 5, 2003: 36-37 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yurika Suzuki. 2003. "The Philippines in 2002: Is the 'Strong Republic' Possible?" in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2003*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies. 2003 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2003. "The Philippines: The Government's Support to the US, the Media's Criticism Against the USA, and the People's Anxiety on their Family," in *Iraq War in Asian Perspective*, ed. by Kazuhisa Matsui and Masahiko Nakagawa, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. "Budget Deficit under the Arroyo Administration," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), December 17, 2002: 46-47 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. "The Philippines in 2001: Arroyo's Struggle for Political Stability," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2002*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. "The Philippines: Another Terror Issue," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), April 2, 2002, 46-47 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2002. "The Philippines: The Government's Support to the US and the Debate," in *How Did Asia Look at the Terrorism and the War?* ed. by Shinichi Shigetomi and Masahiko Nakagawa, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "Abu Sayyaf," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), December 11, 2001: 54-55 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "The Philippines in 2000: Fall of the Estrada Administration," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2001*, Chiba: Institute of

Developing Economies (in Japanese).

- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "The Philippines: Political Process of the EDSA II," Ajiken World Trends, No.70: 6-10 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "President Arroyo's Quest for Stability," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), June 12, 2001: 52-53 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "Old but New: Spice Boys," Ajiken World Trends, No.66, March 2001: 8-9 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "The Communist Movements: The Third Phase of the Leftist Movement," in *50 Chapters to Understand the Current Philippines*, ed. by Takushi Ono and Takefumi Terada, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2001. "Local Politics: the Mechanism of Local Control," in *50 Chapters to Understand the Current Philippines*, ed. by Takushi Ono and Takefumi Terada, Tokyo: Akashi Shoten (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2000. "Impeachment on the President," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), December 19, 2000: 50-51 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2000. "The Philippines: From Agents to Political Actors," Ajiken World Trends, No.59: 26-29 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Yurika Suzuki. 2000. "The Philippines in 1999: Decline of Estrada's Popularity Rating," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 2000*, Chiba: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2000. "Mindanao Crisis," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), July 4, 2000: 42-43 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2000. "Development and Locality: the Case of the Philippines," Ajiken World Trends, No. 53: 94-96 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1999. "Limits of the Estrada Style," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), December 14, 1999: 56-57 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1999. "The Philippines in 1998: The New Administration and Economic Stagnation," in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 1999*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1999. "The Estrada Administration's Hard Stance Against the Insurgents," Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), April 20, 1999: 50-51 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1999. "The Philippines: Multilingual or Lost of Languages?" Ajiken World Trends, No. 42: 9-10 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1998. "Will the Estrada Administration Overcome the Internal Fragmentation?" Sekai Shuho (World Affairs Weekly), November 13, 1998: 40-41 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1998. "Local Politics: the Case of Naga City," Ajiken World Trends, No. 35, June 1998: 46-47 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1997. "From Trapo to Guapo: the New Wind in the Philippine Local

- Politics,” Ajiken World Trends, No. 22: 46-47 (in Japanese).
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- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1996. “The Philippines in 1995: the Ramos Administration Reached Mid-term Point,” in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 1996*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1995. “Continuity and Change: the Significance of the Philippine Mid-Term Elections,” Ajiken World Trends: 109-114 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1995. “The Philippines in 1994: Stability was Restored in Political Economy,” in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 1995*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1994. “Administrative Reform under the Ramos Administration,” Asian Trends, No.68: 33-44 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1994. “Peace Process and the Insurgent Movements under the Ramos Administration,” Asian Trends, No.65: 59-77 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi and Katsumi Nozawa. 1994. “The Philippines in 1993: Consensus Building for Development,” in *Ajia Doko Nenpo (Yearbook of Asian Affairs) 1994*, Tokyo: Institute of Developing Economies, (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 1993. “Muslim in the Southern Philippines,” IDE News: 27-29 (in Japanese).

Conferences:

- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2019. “Electoral Politics and Political Order in Southeast Asia: Personalization of Politics and Single Issue Competitions” ISEAS –IDE Workshop on China in Mainland Southeast Asia and Political Transitions in Southeast Asia. ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore, October 29, 2019.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2019. “Democracies in Southeast Asia: Problems for Stabilization” in “Whither Democracies in Southeast Asia?: Elections in Thailand, Indonesia and the Philippines” Open Lecture of Southeast Asia Comparative Politics Research Group, Keio University Mita Campus, June 15, 2019 (in Japanese).
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. “Social Sciences and Sustainable Democracy” The 2nd International Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities, Indonesian Institute of Sciences (IPSK-LIPI), October 25, 2018
- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. "Status Quo or Plurality?: Dominant Party Rule in Singapore and People’s Preferences" Roundtable Workshop, Institute of Policy Study, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, Oct. 4, 2018.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2018. “Status Quo or Plurality?: Dominant Party Rule in Singapore and People’s Preferences” 2018 Annual Conference of Japan Association for Comparative Politics, Tohoku University, Sendai, June 23, 2018.

- *Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2017. "Political Determinants of Income Inequality in Emerging Democracies" Public Lecture, Department of Political Science, University of the Philippines & UP-CIDS. November 23, 2017.
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2015. "Political Determinants of Income Inequality in Emerging Democracies" (with Yasushi Hazama). 2015 Annual Conference of Japanese Political Science Association, Chiba University, Chiba, October 11, 2015 (in Japanese).
- Kawanaka, Takeshi. 2014. "The Formation of Electoral Administration Systems: Comparative Studies on Southeast Asian Countries." 2014 Annual Conference of Japanese Political Science Association, Waseda University, Tokyo, October 12, 2014 (in Japanese).
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