

Annual Report 2015

Institute of Developing Economies
Japan External Trade Organization

Contents

I . FY2014 Research Principles of the Institute of Developing Economies, Japan External Trade Organization (IDE-JETRO)	7
1. Fundamental Principles.....	7
2. Action Principles	8
(1) Research Projects.....	8
(2) Communication and Dissemination of Research Results.....	9
(3) IDE Library.....	10
(4) Research Partnerships and Networks	10
(5) Human Resources Development	11
(6) ERIA Support Project	11
(7) Securing Competitive Funds and Their Utilization.....	11
II . Review of Research Projects	12
< Policy Proposal Research >	12
1. Aid Policy Study: Real Politics of Foreign Assistance	12
2. The Middle East in Political Transition and Japanese Security Policy in the Gulf Region	12
(1) The Middle East in Political Transition and Japanese Security Policy in the Gulf Region.....	12
(2) Analysis of Current Affairs in Egypt.....	13
3. Trade in Value-added Analysis: An Extension to Developing Economies (II)	13
4. Study on Possible Pathways to the Free Trade Area of Asia-Pacific (FTAAP)	14
5. How to Escape the Middle Income Trap: Strategies toward High Income Economies	14
6. Business and Human Rights in Emerging Markets: Designing Japan’s CSR Strategies	15
7. Upgrading of the Guangdong Economy and Agendas for China-Japan Economic Partnership (V).....	15
8. Trade Standards Compliance in Asia: Analysis of Border Rejection Data and Implications for Policy Making.....	15
< Analytical Research Contributing to Policy Proposals >	16
[1]. Policy Issue Research.....	16
1. Venezuela under the Chávez Administration	16
2. The Politics of Redistribution in New Democracies.....	16
3. Land and State in Africa	17
4. An Evidence-Based Study on the Innovative Anti-Poverty Practices and Market Institutions	17
5. Impact of Myanmar’s Reforms in the Post Military Regime.....	18
6. Interdisciplinary Analysis of “Human Trafficking” in Asia	18
7. Product-related Environmental Regulations and Trade	19
[2]. Regular Analytical Research Projects	19
1. Analysis of Current Affairs in Asia.....	19
2. Political, Economic and Social Issues in Latin America	20
3. Political Economy in Contemporary Africa	20
4. Directing and Editing of a Web Magazine on the Middle East.....	21
5. Econometric Modeling on Asia for Long-term Evaluation (EMALE) (V).....	21
6. Development of Geographical Simulation Model (IDE-GSM) for Predicting the Long-term Evolution of Population and Industrial Agglomeration in East Asia: Based on the Geo-economic Dataset 2010.....	22
[3]. Spot Research Projects.....	22
1. India’s 16th Parliamentary Election and the Formation of a New Government	22
2. The Chinese Economy under the Xi-Li Regime.....	23
3. “Post-New Brazil” after the Presidential Election.....	23

[4]. Collaboration Research Projects	23
1. BRIC's Economy and Global Value (Supply) Chains: The Current Situation and Future Challenges	23
2. Tracing China's CO ₂ Emissions in Global Supply Chains	24
3. The Economic Effect of the Shanghai Pilot Free Trade Zone	24
4. Taiwan-Japan Small & Medium Enterprises' Cooperation to Explore the ASEAN Markets	25
5. Prospects and Challenges for Japan-Taiwan Economic Relations.....	25
< Basic and Comprehensive Research >	26
1. Economic Development and Property Rights in Developing Countries.....	26
2. Postwar Economic Issues and Challenges in Sri Lanka	26
3. Revolutionary Cuba's Quest for Survival: Comparison with Vietnam	27
4. Legislature under a One-Party Regime: The Cases of China, Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia	28
5. 2014 Elections in Indonesia: The 10-year Yudhoyono Presidency in Retrospect, a New President in Prospect	28
6. Understanding the Impact of the Employment Guarantee Programme on the Labour Market in India	29
7. The Society of the Muslim Brothers and International Linkage of Islamic Movements	29
8. Relations between the States and Civil Society Organizations in 21st Century Latin America	29
9. Informal Practices in Post-Soviet Societies: The Cases of Kazakhstan and Kyrgyz Republic	30
10. Public Services in India	30
11. The Basis of the Survival of Arab Monarchies	31
12. Unemployment and Participation in the Labor Force in Southern Africa.....	31
13. Small and Medium Enterprises in Latin America.....	31
14. Study of the Policies for Children in Emerging Countries	32
15. Labor Market and Employment Issues in Vietnam.....	32
16. Issues and Questions Concerning Current Social Movement Studies: A Preliminary Study.....	32
17. Comparative Analysis of Poverty in Elderly Households in Korea and Japan	33
18. Suspension of Duty-free Access and Employment Changes in Madagascar	33
19. The Transformation of the Organization of Work and Human Resource Management in India in Association with Labor-Management Relations.....	34
20. Compilation and Analyses of Trade Indices in East Asia	34
21. Institutional Roles of Marriage in the Developing World: Empirical Studies from the Perspectives of Gender Empowerment.....	34
22. Disability and People with Disabilities in African Countries: From the Point of View of 'Disability and Development'	35
23. Production Patterns of Multinational Firms: Horizontal and Vertical Multinationals with Traded Intermediates.....	35
24. Territorialization of the Sea: Pacific Island Countries in the Pacific "Security" Policy	36
25. Consumption Behaviors in East and Southeast Asian Countries	36
26. Impact of Rural Electrification on Fertility in Bangladesh.....	36
27. The Impact of Policies to Promote the Use of Energy-Efficient Appliances in Emerging Asian Economies	37
28. Economic Analysis on Trade Policy and Trade Agreements	37
29. Women with Disabilities in Developing Countries.....	38
30. Transition from School to Work: Linkage between Education and Employment in India.....	38
31. An Empirical Study on the Investment/Financing Activities of Philippine Corporations.....	39
32. Microeconomic Developments in Prewar Japan: An Integration of Economic History and Development Economics	39
33. Current Conditions and Challenges of Rice Production in Cote d'Ivoire.....	40
34. De-dollarization in Transitional Economies of Southeast Asia.....	40
35. Supply-chain Industrialization and Growth: Does Value-added Matter?.....	41

36. Catch-up Industrialization in the 21th Century.....	41
37. An Empirical Study of Service Sector Development in Developing Countries: The Case of Thailand.....	42
38. Political Limits on Trade: Implications for Developing Economies.....	42
39. The Role of Policy in Building Up the Yiwu Market	43
40. Institutional Innovations and Adaptation to Marketization in Rural China: Economic Analysis of Cooperative Organizations and the Collective Ownership System.....	43
41. Formation and Operation of Laws, Institutions, and Organizations Concerning Resources and Environmental Policy.....	43
42. Air Cargo and Airports in Asia	44
43. Economic Division in British India: An Analysis of Population Dynamics	44
44. Socio-economic Analysis of Taiwan under the Ma Ying-jeou Administration	45
45. Social Associations in the Constitutional Revolution in Siam: A Case Study of the Siam Chamber of Commerce and its Roles	45
46. Bank of Taiwan's Southward Strategy and Management Philosophy	45
47. Inequality and Governance in Water Environmental Issues in China.....	46
< Funded Research >	46
1. ASEAN Connectivity Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) (World Bank).....	46
2. Synthesizing the Impact of Thailand's Logistics Infrastructure Management and Supply Chain Redesign within the Context of the ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) through the Use of the IDE-GSM Model (Phase 2) (Thammasat University, Thailand).....	46
< Projects Funded by Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research >	47
1. Locations of States and Economic Development	47
2. Analyzing Markets and Industrial Development in Developing Countries Using the Structural Estimation Method: The Case of the Motorcycle Industry in Southeast Asia.....	47
3. Reaching the Unreached: Ultra Poverty Reduction 2	48
4. Potential of Index-Based Livestock Insurance towards Strengthening Resilience: Economic Analysis through Experiments and Structural Estimation	48
5. Transformation of Agro-processing Industries in Myanmar: From the Viewpoint of Spatial Economics	48
6. The Shariah Courts System and Judges in Southeast Asia	49
7. Study on the Grassroots Situation of Peasant Movements in Thailand during the 1970s.....	49
8. Changes and Continuity of Indonesian Business Groups	49
9. Development Aid as Modernization Transformer.....	50
10. The Middle-Income Trap from the Viewpoint of International Trade: The Case of Malaysia.....	50
11. The Effects of Public Interest Litigation on the Indian Socio-Economy	51
12. Empirical Study of Capacity Building of Firms in ASEAN for Innovation	51
13. The Impact of Out-migration on Economic Disparities in Rural India.....	51
14. Structural Change of Chinese Labor Market after the Arrival of the Lewisian Turning Point: Occupation Selection and Generation Gap among Migrant Labors.....	52
15. GMS Economic Corridors: Focusing on Human Connectivity	52
16. International Solidarity against Apartheid: The Case of Japanese Citizens' Movements	53
17. Multi-archival Research for Reexamination of the Taiwan Strait Crises during the Cold War	53
18. De-dollarization in Myanmar	53
19. Rise of Latecomer Firms as Platform Vendors: Case of Taiwanese SoC Vendors.....	53
20. Empirical Assessment of Welfare Improvement in Japan by Trade Liberalization	54
21. Environmental and Disaster Risk Reduction Governance Based on Practical and Relational Knowledge by the Community: Comparative Case Studies in Japan and China.....	54

22. Exporters' Benefits from Preference Use.....	55
23. The Central-Local Relationship and the Strategy of Street-level Government in Coastal Areas of China.....	55
24. Black Entry into the Commercial Farming Sector in South Africa: Case Studies of the Wine and Sugar Industries	55
25. The Impact of Foreign Firms on the Productivity of Domestic Firms: The Case of Cambodia	56
26. Firms, Workers, and Global Supply Chains.....	56
27. An Empirical Analysis of the Impact of Dowry on Women's Intra-household Bargaining and Human Capital Investment in Children	56
28. Comparative Studies on the Role of Parliament in Governance Improvement in Authoritarian Regimes: The Case of the Gulf Monarchies	57
29. An Empirical Analysis of Impacts of Women's Old Age Concerns on Investment in Kinship Networks in Rural Tanzania	57
30. Impact Evaluation of Decentralization in Indonesia through Natural Experiment	57
31. Latin America's Post-Transitional Justice in Comparative Perspective.....	58
32. State Failure and Transboundary Relations: Integrative Use of MAS and GIS.....	58
33. Federalism and the Limits of Presidential Authority: Legislative Behavior of Argentine and Brazilian Senators in Comparative Perspective	58
34. Sustainability of Mobile Pastoralism and International Cooperation in Northeast Africa: Wide Regional Analysis with the Application of Information Technology.....	59
35. Evolution of Indian Politics: Democracy in Diversity.....	59
III. International Conferences, Symposia, Workshops.....	60
< International Symposia >	60
1. Changing the Arab Gulf States: Monarchy, Expatriate, and Economic Outlook in the Gulf.....	60
2. New Political Dynamism and Risk Factors in MENA Region	61
3. Evolving Sources of Value-added: Good-jobs, Bad-jobs?.....	62
< Sessions at International Organizations and Overseas Research Institutes >	63
1. Workshop with Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences (SASS): Economic Effect of the China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone (SHFTZ)	63
2. Working Session at WTO Public Forum 2014: From Bangladesh Garment Factory Tragedy to "Happy Worker": An Initiative for Balance of Benefits in Globalized Trade.....	63
3. International Conference "China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone and the Future of Asia"	64
4. International Workshop "Roles of Regulation and Private Standards in the Management and Performance of Value Chains"	64
< International Workshops >	65
1. Symposium and Workshop with the Japan Consortium for Area Studies (JCAS).....	65
(1) JCAS Workshop "Disability and Development in Africa": Lives of Lepers in Zambia and Their Rebuilding of Social Network	65
(2) Open Symposium "Studying Industries and Firms from Area Study Context: Fieldworks and Disciplines".....	65
2. The Workshop with Fukushima University International Center	65
3. IDE Conference 2015 (IDEC2015)	66
4. Debriefing Workshop for Guangdong Provincial Government "Upgrade of Guangdong Economy and Agendas for China-Japan Economic Partnership"	66
5. Seminar "Ethical Consumer Movement in Global Era: Seeking for Constructive Dialogues between Business Entities and Civil Society": The Current Situation of Ethical Consumer Movements and its Prospect	67

IV. International Research Exchange Activities	68
1. Hosting of Visiting Research Fellows (VRF)	68
2. Dispatching of IDE Staff Abroad	69
3. Networking Activities	71
V. Publications	74
< PERIODICALS >	74
1. The Developing Economies	74
2. Asian Economies	74
3. Ajiken World Trends	74
4. Latin America Report	74
5. Africa Report	74
6. Middle East Review of IDE-JETRO	74
7. Yearbook of Asian Affairs 2014	75
< BOOKS >	75
1. IDE Research Series	75
2. IDE Selected Book Series	75
3. Current Affairs Report Series	75
4. “What Is Asia” Series	75
< PAPERS and REPORTS >	76
1. Research Papers	76
2. IDE Research Bulletin	77
3. Discussion Paper Series	77
< Co-publication with Commercial Publishers >	79
VI. Commendation for Outstanding Publications	81
VII. IDE Library	82
1. Library Collection	82
2. Services to Users	84
VIII. IDE Advanced School (IDEAS)	85
Seminar on Recycling Industrial Policy (contracted program for JICA)	94
IX. Supporting Activities for ERIA	95
1. Objective of Activities	95
2. Activities in FY2014	95
(1) Research Projects	95
(2) Capacity Building	95
(3) Seminar/Symposium	95
(4) Secretariat for the Research Institutes Network	96
X. Organization	97
1. Organization Chart	97
2. Budget for Fiscal Year 2015	98
Appendix	99