

Institute of Developing Economies



**Annual Report
2007**

IDE-JETRO

The Institute of Developing Economies is a government-related institution, founded in 1958 to conduct basic and comprehensive studies on economic, political, and social issues of developing countries and regions. In the years since then, the Institute has been conducting research on Asia, the Middle East, Africa, Latin America, Oceania, and Eastern Europe, mainly through field surveys and empirical studies. The Institute has also gathered materials and information on these countries and regions, made them available to the public both domestically and outside Japan, and disseminated the findings of its surveys and researches. Since 1990, the Institute has been taking an active part in the education of trainees in the areas of economic and social development of developing countries and regions.

The Institute merged with the Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO) in July 1998. JETRO was reorganized into an incorporated administrative agency in October 2003. The Institute carries on all its activities within this newly organized body, working to strengthen its research activities.



Institute of Developing Economies, JETRO
3-2-2 Wakaba, Mihama-ku, Chiba-shi, Chiba 261-8545, Japan
Tel: +81-43-299-9500 Fax: +81-43-299-9724
URL: <http://www.ide.go.jp/>

Contents

Outline of Projects Implemented in Fiscal Year 2006.....	5
---	----------

Review of Research Activities.....	10
---	-----------

<i>Priority Projects</i>	10
--------------------------	-----------

- East Asia's Integration and Co-development of Each Economy
- Asian Regional Economic Integration from the Viewpoint of Spatial Economics
- Political Economy of FTAs: Institutional Change in Asian Countries
- Emergence of the Chinese Economy and Re-organization of the Asian Industrial Structure

<i>Major Projects</i>	12
-----------------------	-----------

- Analysis of Current Affairs in Asia
- Projections for the Asian Industrializing Region (PAIR X)
- Compilation and Application of Trade Indices III: The Relation between Trade Price Indices and Other Trade Indices
- Research Projects Contributing to Japan's Economic Cooperation
 - (1) China's Emergence as an Economic Giant and the World Economy
 - (2) The Global Network Economy and Logistics in East Asia: Issues and Prospects
 - (3) Myanmar at the Crossroads: Searching for a New Initiative in Myanmar Issues
 - (4) Democratization of Egyptian Society and the Mubarak Regime

<i>Spot Research Projects</i>	17
-------------------------------	-----------

- Vietnam's New Socio-economic Development Strategies Towards 2010
- Toward a Single Market of the Greater Mekong Sub-region - The Potentiality of the Three Economic Corridors -
- The Japanese Generic Pharmaceuticals Market and the Manufacturers of India and China
- Local Industries in Competition with Asian Drivers in Africa.

<i>Basic and Comprehensive Studies</i>	20
--	-----------

ASIA (P. 20)

Asia General (P. 20)

- Development and Restructuring of the Iron and Steel Industry in Asian Countries
- Decentralization and Environmental Policies in Asia
- Recycling in Asia
- Elections and Developing Democracies in Asia

East Asia (P. 22)

- Chinese Enterprises: In Quest of Industrial Upgrading amid Transition
- Competitiveness of Korea's Major Industries: How They Adjust to Ever-changing Environment in the 21st Century
- Asian Capitals' Competition and Cooperation in China
- Comprehensive Study on Taiwan I: Growth and Transformation of Taiwan's Firms and Industries
- Sustainable Governance for River Basins: A Review of Experiences in Japan and China toward International Cooperation
- Challenge to Political Stabilization in China: Risk Factors and the Political System
- Regional Integration Theories and East Asia

Southeast Asia (P. 26)

- Vietnam's "State and Society" in the Doi Moi Period
- Thailand in the Era of Reforms: Political and Administrative Reforms since 1997 to the Thaksin Administration

South Asia (P. 28)

- Globalization in South Asia: Its Impact on Employment and Labor Issues

Central Asia (P. 28)

- Mobilization of Ethnic Minorities and International Relations: "Triadic Nexuses" in Kazakhstan

MIDDLE EAST (P. 29)

- Law and Custom in Real Estate Transactions of Iran
- Political System under the Social Transformation in the Gulf and Arabian Oil Producing Countries
- Political Structures and Interrelations in the Contemporary Levant States
- International Relations of Afghanistan and Its Neighboring Countries

AFRICA (P. 31)

- Economic Liberalization and Rural Livelihoods in Malawi
- Reconsidering Personal Rulership in Sub-Saharan Africa
- Post-Conflict Challenges in Africa

LATIN AMERICA (P. 33)

- Latin American New Primary-Goods Export Economy: Structure and Strategy
- Educational Development in a Mexican Indigenous People's Region: The Case of Mixe, Oaxaca

GENERAL (P. 35)

- The Flowchart Approach to the Formation of Industrial Clusters: Focusing on the Mechanism of Endogenous R&D and Innovation
- Institutional Building for Local Economic Development
- Financial Markets and Money in Developing Countries
- The IMF and Developing Countries
- Macroeconomic Implications of Imperfect Markets in Developing Countries
- Theories and Realities of Rural Development
- Theorizing Law and Development Issues
- Globalization and Changing Peasants' Economy in Developing Countries
- Poverty Reduction through Generating Employment Opportunities
- Health Service and Poverty: Making Health Service More Accessible to the Poor
- New Issues in Development Studies and Social-Welfare Studies
- Social Movements and Popular Political Participation in Developing Countries
- Employment and Social Security in the Newly Industrializing Countries

All-JETRO Projects **42**

- Taskforce for Japan-China Economic and Business Cooperation

Collaborative Research **43**

- The Regional Development Strategy in Southwest China

Overseas Joint Studies on Economic Development Issues **44**

- Economic Integration in Southeast Asia: Location of Industries, Production Networks, and Development Strategy
- Law and Democratization in Indonesia after the Legal Reform 1998-2004
- An Empirical Study on Corporate and Industrial Growth in China: Strategy, Competition and Institution
- Regional Development Policy after the Direct Election of Local Head in Indonesia

Commissioned Research **46**

- Industrial Waste Management and Recycling Policy in Asia
- Potential of Energy Conservation in China's Power Industry
- FY2005 Thematic Evaluation of "Improvement of Living Environment and livelihood in Poor Communities in the Case of Peru"
- Taskforce for Economic Integration in East Asia
- Legal Study on Competition and Banking in Asia
- Basic Data Building for Future Emission Inventory in China, Russia and India for Atmospheric Composition Change Forecasting Model

Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Study **49**

- Recycling in Asia and Policies for Managing International Trade of Recyclable Resources and Promoting 3R

International Conferences.....	51
IDE Library.....	58
IDE Advanced School (IDEAS)	61
International Research Exchange Promotion Activities.....	69
Seminars and Lectures	70
Commendation for Outstanding Publications	71
Publications.....	72
Organization.....	79
Appendices.....	85

Visiting Research Fellows during Fiscal Year 2006
Research Fellows Sent Abroad during Fiscal Year 2006
Research Projects and Organizers for Fiscal Year 2007